

# THE CHINOOK ADVANCE

Vol. 15

Chinook, Alberta, Thursday, Nov. 13, 1930

No. 30



## We Have Two Congoleum Rugs

To Sell At Cost.

20 per cent off on all Sweaters for one week

## IT'S ONLY FIVE WEEKS TO CHRISTMAS

Before choosing your Christmas Gifts see our Fancy China and Fancy Gift Boxes. The prices are away down

### Our Specials This Week Include

|                            |     |
|----------------------------|-----|
| 10 lbs. Rogers' Syrup      | 77c |
| 5 lbs. Pears               | 93c |
| 5 lbs. Molasses            | 47c |
| 2 lbs. Domestic Shortening | 39c |
| 2 lbs. Soap Flakes         | 29c |

FOR QUALITY, ECONOMY AND SERVICE CALL ON

## Red & White Store

Owned and Operated by

## Acadia Produce Co.

C. W. RIDEOUT

GEO. E. AITKEN

## USED CARS

We Have Reduced Prices Of All Used Cars To Conform With Wheat Prices

## USED CARS FROM

**\$25.00 UP**

Do Not Pass Up This Opportunity

## COOLEY BROS.

Phone 10, Chinook

## Start The Day Right

With a few slices of our fine cured bacon Continue the good work by having one of our choice roasts for dinner. You will find an extra enjoyment in your meals if our meats form part of them. And the best part of it is that the extra enjoyment involves no extra cost. We can supply you with Fresh or Cured Meats at all times. Our prices are always right.



**FRESH LAMB THIS WEEK END**

Special Back Bacon, 30c per pound

## CHINOOK MEAT MARKET

## Good Food Cooked By a Good Cook

Assures you of a tasty meal. When dining in town come to the

**Acadia Hotel Dining Room.**

I Cater to the Farmers' Patronage Family Sunday Dinners a Specialty

Mrs. J. Elliott, Prop.

## High School Report

High School examination results for September and October.

All students making below 60% in any unit are considered unsatisfactory. If parents expect their boys and girls to do better work they must kindly co operate with the school, particularly in seeing that a moderate amount of home work is done each night by the boy or girl in question. In a one-room high school all the work required can not be successfully done in school, unless the student is exceptionally clever, therefore a considerable amount of work must be done at home, in order that the student may meet with success.

Individual reports have been sent to each parent. These should be examined carefully, and from these parents will be able to judge whether or not the work is being done satisfactorily.

In a majority of cases better work will have to be done in the future.

### Grade IX

|                    |            |
|--------------------|------------|
| Marjorie T. McKins | 70.5       |
| Lavern Dobson      | 67.1       |
| Kenneth Dawson     | 63.5       |
| Ina Rennie         | 62.8       |
| Betty Milligan     | 61.2       |
| Norwood Bjork      | 50.1       |
| Jack Connell       | 37.1       |
| Albert Marr        | not ranked |

### Grade X

|                   |            |
|-------------------|------------|
| Elsa Synnuck      | 78.9       |
| George Connell    | 70.4       |
| Margaret McLean   | 68.8       |
| Joan Bayley       | 66.3       |
| Marjorie Lee      | 65.7       |
| Celestine Dressel | 64.2       |
| Florence Connell  | 59         |
| Jean McIntosh     | 54.3       |
| Archie Garbutt    | 54.3       |
| Harmon Vanhook    | 44.9       |
| Sidney DeMaere    | 39.2       |
| Urdine Brownell   | 37.7       |
| Bessie Munro      | not ranked |

### Grade XI

|                   |            |
|-------------------|------------|
| Gladys Wright     | 77.7       |
| Eileen Bjork      | 75.3       |
| Mildred Milligan  | 55         |
| Thompson McIntosh | 53.4       |
| Mabel Young       | 37.7       |
| Gordon Agar       | not ranked |

## Collholme Collections

Richard Thompson has recently improved the looks of his shack by giving it a coat of paint. He has also removed huge boulders from his land with his team.

While driving out from town last week, Les Berry struck a cow, which was on the public highway, with his car. Both hind legs of the animal were broken, thus making it necessary for her to be destroyed. The owner of the cow was Geo. Hutchison.

Fred Belmont has the threshers this week. Threshing weather has been ideal for the past three weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Allan Spreyman and daughter Pearl motored to Drumheller last week, where Mr. Spreyman visited his brother Isaac who had both legs fractured in an accident last August.

H. Dunster and N. McKinnon were at the Anderson coal mine last Tuesday.

The Wheat Pool meeting held at the Peyton school last Saturday evening was very well attended.

Mrs. G. Laidlaw left Saturday for Calgary, where she will visit friends.

James Wilson spent a few days recently at the home of George Thompson.

Mr. and Mrs. Shand are visitors at Calgary this week.

## Veterans Hold Banquet

The banquet held at Chinook last Monday night to commemorate Armistice Day was attended by a good crowd of returned men from all the surrounding districts.

At 8 o'clock dinner was served in the assembly room of the school, and the Veterans did full justice to the excellent and well prepared lunch set before them. The usual toasts for the occasion were given and appropriately responded to.

After dinner adjournment was made to the Agricultural Hall, where all enjoyed a specially prepared programme and a smoker. A few speeches were given and a pleasant time was spent in renewing old memories of the war days.

## Western Premiers To Confer

Premier Brownlie will attend a conference of the three prairie premiers in Winnipeg on Friday of next week. Wheat Pool repayments and natural resources administration will be the main topic of discussion, the latter with a view to agreeing upon common representations to be made in Ottawa in regard to a number of points partially dealt with at the recent conference in Edmonton.

## Sample 3,000 Years Old

The cultivation of barley in early times has been demonstrated by the finding of charred grains in the homes of pre historic people of Europe. Some of these early barleys have been unearthed recently in a grain pit of the time of Solomon, tenth century B.C., at Tell-Fara, Palestine. Through the courtesy of the Royal Ontario Museum the University of Alberta has received a sample of hullless barley from these tombs.

The shape of the grains is well preserved, but they are thoroughly charred.

A point of great scientific interest is that kernels of this early farm cereal appears to be identical in structure with some of our cultivated varieties of today.

Barley was one of the first cereals cultivated for human food. It was the chief food producing plant of the Jewish race and other peoples as well until it was gradually replaced by the introduction of wheat and rye.

## Heard Around Town

Mrs. Joyce and daughter left this week for Lufkin, where they will reside in future.

Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Crockett and family, of Youngstown, were visitors in Chinook last Sunday.

Lionel and Aza Senical left on Sunday morning for Seattle, Wash., where they will spend the winter.

Miss Margaret Young, of Hanna, was a visitor over the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Young.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Butts and family motored to Red Deer on Sunday and spent Thanksgiving with friends in that city.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Rennie and daughter, Miss Ina, were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. Synnuck, Wastina, on Sunday.

Mrs. M. L. Chapman entertained to three tables of bridge, on Saturday evening, in honor of Mrs. Joyce, who is leaving town shortly. The first prize was won by Mrs. C. Peterson, while the consolation was won by Mrs. W. S. Lee.

## WEEKLY SPECIALS

### Veg. Combination

6 Tins 99c

- 2 Peas
- 1 Corn
- 1 Wax Beans
- 1 Spinach
- 1 Tomato

### Fruit Combination

5 Tins \$1.19

- 1 Apricot
- 1 Pear
- 1 Strawberry
- 1 Pineapple
- 1 Peach

FLOUR, per sack . . . \$3.25

### J A M

STRAWBERRY

65c

### Macaroni

5 Lb. BOX

48c

SUGAR, 20 lbs. . . . \$1.35

WINTER APPLES AND VEGETABLES

"CHINOOK'S LOCAL STORE"

## HURLEY'S

EGGS 35c

BUTTER 25c

## Cash Bargains In Winter Goods

Men's 2 Buckle Rolled Edge Overshoes \$2.50

Men's No. 1 Felt Shoes 2.50

Men's Mitts 1.00

All our prices are greatly reduced for CASH and I have a big stock

## S. H. SMITH

## OUR STOCK OF

## HEATERS and LAMPS

are complete. Come in and let us show them to you

## Banner Hardware

## The Acadia Hotel

Caters to the Farmers'

Patronage

J. G. CONNELL, Manager

CHINOOK

## The Greatest Spectacle Buying Protection

"We, the Self-Test Optical Co., hereby guarantee perfect satisfaction from our Spectacles. If they do not give you better vision, clear, distinct and enjoyable, or for any reason you are not satisfied with them, your money will be cheerfully refunded upon return of the spectacles to us. You are to be the sole judge in the matter of either keeping or returning them, and your decision will be final with us."

Why order elsewhere when you can get them for one-third the price?

Resources \$1,000,000

SELF-TEST OPTICAL CO.

W. E. Brownell, Agent



## INCREASE YOUR SAVINGS

BUY---

Alberta 4%

## Demand Savings Certificates

FIVE DOLLARS WILL OPEN AN ACCOUNT

For Further Particulars write or apply to

HON. R. G. REID  
Provincial Treasurer

W. V. NEWSON  
Deputy Prov. Treasurer

Parliament Buildings, Edmonton, Alberta

# SALADA TEA

NEW STANDARD  
YELLOW LABEL BROWN LABEL

60 C. 70 C.  
A LB. A LB.

ASK YOUR GROCER FOR  
ONE OF THESE BLENDS—  
THEY ARE BY FAR THE  
FINEST YOU CAN BUY AT  
THESE PRICES.

## What Have You Learned About Life?

A world-wide organization of men recently conducted a contest, requesting letters on the subject: "What Have I Learned About Life?" Numerous replies were received, and the writer of this column feels that he cannot do better this week than pass on one of the prize winning essays. It is brief, and to the point, and reads:

"I used to drive my father's car on the country roads. While bouncing along over the rough ruts on the right side, the left part of the road always appeared more inviting; but once on that side I inevitably found it just as rough or worse.

This is the first lesson I have learned about the roadway of life. The other side is deceiving. The boy longs to be a man, and the old man glorifies the golden days of his youth. The poor yearn to be rich, while a larger income constantly calls for more expense. But the successes and gains of life are not in the future or the past, nor in the other man's back yard. They lie within our own reach at the present time and in the present conditions. Life has lined us up for an even start.

The second thing I have learned about life is that God hasn't finished the job. We rejoice in the accomplishments of science, religion and social relationships, but yet in the crowded ways of life we find vile strife, unbrotherliness, political corruption and the curse of a maladjusted industrial order. Civilization is in its infancy, and its growth will depend on us of the present generation. There are still new worlds for men to conquer.

It doesn't take long for one to learn that there is no getting by in the long run of life. Being born into the world with this or that fortune or pedigree does not guarantee that one shall have a sturdy character and a personality that shines like the morning sun. Regardless of where a man starts in life those things of lasting value, education, religion, business power, a strong and virile physique and a happy home life are obtained only by long hours of patient and arduous toil and self-discipline which alone are the harbingers of a radiant and masterful personality. There are no sales and charge accounts in the market place of life. The price of the best is constant.

Finally I have learned that there is enough happiness in life to go around. No man is cut off from his heritage of happiness even though it be interspersed with hardships and sorrows. To be able to see the vision of life's task in spite of the cramped quarters of a small job; to find outlet of soul and character in stooping to help a brother while persecuted by others; to rejoice in the exaltation of personality while crushed in the wheels of industrialism; and to be happy in a great and thrilling quest with the fresh dawn of each immortal day—this is the major lesson of life.

## Shipping Asbestos to Japan

About Eighty Per Cent. Used Is Produced in Canada

"The market in Japan for asbestos in lump, powder and fibre, as well as in packing and other forms is increasing year by year owing to the expansion of industrial plants using this material and to the great variety of uses to which asbestos products are being put in everyday life," according to James A. Langley, commercial secretary to the Canadian Legation at Tokyo, Japan, in an article in the October issue of the Commercial Intelligence Journal.

About 80 per cent. of the asbestos used in Japan comes directly from Canada, a small percentage from Russia and the balance through one or two English concerns interested

in the African asbestos deposits. The demand for asbestos powder and fibre runs to about 12,000 tons.

## Will Teach First Aid

Art To Be Taught At Balfour Technical School In Regina

The art of first aid is to be taught in specially established classes at Balfour Technical School in Regina. The school is co-operating in this work with the St. John Ambulance Association and a statement issued at Ottawa by the association said this new departure illustrated the increased recognition being given the necessity for knowledge of first aid in industry.

The step is being taken by Balfour school with a view to enabling employers in Saskatchewan to comply with the regulations of the Workmen's Compensation Board which requires that employers having 25 or more persons on their pay rolls maintain a first aid room in charge of a competent student of the art.

## Making Trial Shipment Of Western Cattle

Prominent Ranchers Send High Class Animals To Old Country

Jack Byers, Sr., livestock promoter, attached to the Dominion Department of Agriculture, has taken a trainload of range steers, two, three and four years old which were contributed by a number of prominent ranchers of Saskatchewan and Alberta, as a trial shipment of high-class cattle to the Old Country markets.

The shipment is being supervised by the Federal Department of Agriculture from loading to market. Mr. Byers sailed from Montreal to Manchester on October 30.

## Veteran Government Worker

Walter Todd Has Served In Civil Service For More Than Half a Century

Walter Todd, for more than half a century clerk of committees and private bills for the House of Commons, died at Ottawa recently in his 74th year. His illness had been of brief duration.

The 57 years Mr. Todd spent as a government worker made him, in point of continuous service, one of the oldest members of the civil service. He succeeded his father to the position of clerk of committees in 1874.

In addition to the coincidence that father and son gave many years to the same post in the service of their country, one other peculiar incident stood out similarly in both their lives. In 1848 when the Parliament buildings, then situated in Montreal, were fired by an angry mob during the agitation which followed introduction of the Rebellion Losses' Bill, Mr. Todd's father cut the portrait of Queen Victoria from its frame while the structure about him was in flames.

In 1916 when the Parliament buildings at Ottawa again went up in flames, Walter Todd cut the same portrait of her late majesty from its frame and once again the canvas was saved by a Todd.

## Newspaper Convention

Provincial Meeting In R.C. Of Journalists On Daily and Weekly Publications

A provincial convention of the men and women who are engaged in the editorial departments of the daily and weekly press of British Columbia, the first of its kind in Canada, is planned for a late week-end in February. Preliminary arrangements having been made at a meeting of the provincial executive committee of the B.C. Institute of Journalists, held in Vancouver.

The convention will coincide with the annual dinner of the Vancouver branch, which will act as host to the out of town members who are expected to assemble from all parts of the province.

## Woman's Fortitude

Forces Herself To Smile Through Pain

"I never seem to find time to rest," says many an overworked housewife. Under smiles and forced cheerfulness she conceals weariness and nervous depression; headaches and backaches. Often she is in real pain, but still refuses to give up. This very fortitude is apt to be her undoing. If she cannot neglect the signals of distress she will sooner or later suffer a serious breakdown.

A noted doctor has stated that nine-tenths of the ills of womanhood are due to poor blood. That anaemia is the cause of the low spirits, the poor appetite and palpitation that make life a burden for so many. There is no need, however, for women to suffer in this way. All the miseries of anaemia can be banished by taking Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. These pills create an abundance of new, rich, red blood and this new blood will bring strength and vitality to nervous, overtaxed women. The pills are sold by all medicine dealers or by mail at 50 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

## Industry May Develop

Horse meat has never been considered a delicacy among Canadians, but frequent inquiries have come from Europe as to Canada's ability to provide such food. Already a temporary abattoir has been provided in Calgary. If the demand, which comes from Rotterdam, continues it is expected that permanent plants will be built and an effort made to completely supply it.

To safeguard the child from damage that worms cause, use Miller's Worm Powders, the medicine par excellence for children. These powders will clear the system entirely of worms, will regulate and stimulate the organs injuriously affected by the worms, and will encourage healthful operation of the digestive processes. As a vermifuge it can be relied on for its effectiveness.

Before a man can wake up and find himself famous he must first wake up and find himself.

## Chest Colds

Minard's Liniment is recommended in cases of bronchial irregularity. Rub it on the affected parts, or inhale it as necessary.

**MINARD'S**  
"KING OF PAIN"  
LINIMENT

## This new Kitchen Help

will save you Time



This New Magic Cook Book contains more than 200 tested recipes. Your copy is all ready for mailing. Send for it.



Keep a copy of the New Magic Cook Book handy and you'll never have to worry about what to serve.

Whether you need a suggestion for lunch... for dinner... or for your ten guests, you'll find the answer in this new handy housewife's help. It's a compact, complete directory of all the good things you'll ever want to make for any occasion... and it's FREE!

Send us your name and address and a copy will be mailed. Write to-day.

Send us every 4th Canadian woman, who bakes at home, say they use Magic because it gives consistently better baking results. If you use Magic Baking Powder, it will ensure better baking results for you too.

\*This fact was revealed in a recent Dominion-wide investigation.

STANDARD BRANDS LIMITED  
GILLETTE PRODUCTS  
TORONTO MONTREAL WINNIPEG  
and branches in all the principal Canadian cities

Look for this mark on every tin. It is our guarantee that Magic Baking Powder does not contain alum or any harmful ingredient.

## Would Cancel War Debts

President Beatty Of The C.P.R. Tells People Of U.S. That Cancellation Would Bring Back Prosperity

"It is not for me or any other citizen of the British Empire to discuss either publicly or privately the propriety or otherwise of war debt cancellations," E. W. Beatty, K.C., president of the Canadian Pacific Railway Company, said in a speech at Pinehurst, N.C. "But it is not surprising that men of great vision in the United States have reached the conclusion that if they were removed, industry would be stimulated, trade would expand and prosperity would return."

The railway president was addressing a banquet of the eighth annual convention of the American Institute of Steel Construction. He surveyed the amity existing between the United States and Canada, outlined the importance, readjusted to the two countries and spoke of business depression and the reason for that situation in Canada. The interruption to the marketing of Canadian grain; the direct and indirect results of the stock market collapse of last fall and the somewhat unsatisfactory present conditions respecting the newsprint industry, were the principal contributing causes to Canada's present depression, Mr. Beatty felt.

The United States Mr. Beatty said, had reached a population of 75,000,000 before its export business equaled the amount of that of Canada in 1927. "It speaks well for a country's progress when with less than 170,000,000 people it can produce this result," he said.

## Alberta Gas Contains

Very Little Helium

Report States Extraction Is Not Considered Economically Feasible

Alberta gas contains an element of helium but evidently not of such quantity as would make its extraction economically feasible it has been stated at the Interior Department.

About 1917, during the war, some interesting experiments were conducted at Calgary by Prof. J. C. McLennan, of Toronto University. It was found that whereas, in the Texas gas, there is a content of 3 per cent. helium, the Alberta content did not exceed a third of that figure. No commercial helium was extracted at all. The problem was one of economic feasibility, and as stated this was not demonstrated. Soon afterwards the war closed and the experiments ceased though the results were made available to the research council, and to some extent the possible developments are still being explored.

## Uses Of Volcanic Dust

Volcanic dust is mainly used in the manufacture of cleansers, scouring powders, and abrasive soaps, but lately, outside Canada, there has been an increasing demand for its use as an admixture in cement and plasters. Volcanic dust beds up to thirty feet thick are being worked near Swift Current, Saskatchewan. There are other beds in British Columbia.

## Should Be Satisfied

A funny old woman inquired of a black porter the time of the train to Chicago. She then went to a white man and asked him. The negro went to the white man afterwards, and said with a smile, "Perhaps she will believe it now she has got it in black and white."

The finest diamonds come from the neighborhood of fresh-water rivers.

## Dairy Production Increases

Increasing Demand For Dairy Stock In Prairie Provinces

"Statistics of dairy production at the present time indicate that there is an appreciable increase in milk and cream production all over Canada at the present time," observes Dr. J. A. Rudolph, Dairy Commissioner of the Dominion Department of Agriculture. With respect to butter production Ontario and Alberta show a 15 per cent. increase for the first six months of the production year. Cheese production, of which 97 per cent. is centered in Ontario and Quebec, was 30,000 boxes behind last year as at October 11. One of the interesting features in the dairy industry at the present time is the increasing demand for dairy stock in the Prairie Provinces.

## Two Sections In Grain Show

Growers should bear in mind that there are really two sections in the wheat classes of the World's Grain Show, Regina, in 1932. One section of five classes, calls for an exhibit of fifty pounds, the other for an exhibit of ten bushels. The smaller exhibit will, of course, admit of much more careful selection than will the larger. The ten-bushel sample may be prepared with cleaning machine, but this should be done very thoroughly.

## Postage Stamp Changes

New Color To Be Adopted In Printing New Issue

Full styles in postage stamps will show a radical change in color scheme. Within a month, or sooner, if present stocks are exhausted, a new issue of stamps up to the eight cent denomination will be released by Canada's Post Office Department. Basic colors will be changed in conformity with regulations of the Universal Postal Union, of which Canada is a member.

The one cent stamp will change its "dress" from orange to green; the two cent stamp will be red in place of green as at present; the mauve five cent stamp will make way for one of blue and the eight cent postal carrier will give up its blue color for a modish orange.

## New System Of Lighting

Dummy or imitation "windows" are providing a superior kind of illumination for new office buildings in London, England. Concealed electric bulbs that simulate daylight are in the windows, which are constructed so as to resemble real windows in size and shape. Tests have proved that work is easier under this light than in the light provided by the customary indirect glow from overhead bowls.

## Felt Tired Out All Day

Could Not Sleep at Night

Mrs. Aldamond Lalonde, 2481 St. James St., Montreal, Que., writes:—"After a spell of the grippe I was left very nervous, and felt drowsy and tired out all day, and could not sleep at night. I was also troubled with my heart and did not feel at all like working. I was told about Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills and after taking four boxes I was completely relieved of my trouble, and can recommend your Pills to everyone."

Sold at all drug and general stores, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.



Price 50c. a box

## Foods Stay Fresh Longer

This Way



Covered with Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper goods that usually stale in a day or so stay fresh for quite a long time. Try it. Get Para-Sani in the handy, sanitary, knife-edged carton at grocer, druggist or stationer. For less exacting uses get "Centre Pull" Pucks in sheet form.

**Appleford Paper Products**  
LIMITED  
HAMILTON - ONTARIO

Western Representatives:  
HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.

Take one  
**TONIGHT**  
Wake up  
RIGHT  
**Cascarets**  
Quick  
Sure Relief  
for  
CONSTIPATION  
BILIOUSNESS  
SLUGGISHNESS

**PATENTS**  
A List of "Wanted Inventions" and  
Full Information Sent Free On Request.  
The RAMSAY Co. Dept. 273 BANK ST.  
197 OTTAWA, Ont.  
W. N. 11 1906



## Marketing Grain Through Livestock Production Will Solve Problem Of Western Farmer

Whether to sell grains through livestock or cash has been a question much discussed in the past. The question of the effect of concentration production on the sale of grains for cash has now been pretty well settled. What about selling them through livestock? Particularly attractive features about selling grains for cash have been the relatively low amount of labor and skill involved and the rapidity with which the cash could be secured. But this latter advantage has disappeared and now it is a question of whether we shall do the work and learn the skill.

Attaining skill costs money, but it should not be charged into costs of producing, say, hogs. It is an investment which will always return big interest. It is largely a matter of will and intelligence.

Many farmers can feed considerable numbers of livestock without increasing the amount of money ac-

cost of hogs should not exceed 500 lb. of about 100 lb. of hog produced. Under reasonably good management the quantity should not exceed 450 lb. Where, as in the East, milk supplements are available, 100 pounds of hog are being produced by many farmers with the equal, including the milk, of 400 lb. of grain, while some men with very good breeding stock and skilful feeding are using even less. This is where one (but only one) of the big features of cost of production comes in. Such results are the reward of a steady policy persistently carried out over the years.

The farmer who has steadily added to his equipment and skill is this year not worrying about the low price of grains. Rather he is benefiting by it. Even in the years of the highest priced grains he still has averaged a fair margin over grain prices. Sometimes it is necessary to feed hogs for returns that do not exceed the cash

### Grain Values When Fed to Hogs

In the table below is shown the value of a bushel of wheat, barley, and oats when fed to hogs at the rates of 500 lb., 400 lb., and 375 lb., to produce 100 lb. of hog when the selling price of hogs ranges from \$10 to \$6 per 100 lb. For instance, in the first line of the table it will be seen that when hogs are selling at \$10 per 100 lb., wheat fed in the ratio of 5 lb. to make a pound of hog would have a resultant value to the farmer of \$12.00 a bushel, barley a value of 98 cents, and oats a value of 68 cents. The tables form a sort of conversion table or ready reckoner of value and are to be read in that manner.

| When 500 lb. of Feed are used to produce 100 lb. of Hog. |       |        |      |                     |
|--|-------|--------|------|---------------------|
| Hogs   | Wheat | Barley | Oats | Value per bushel of |
| \$   | \$    | \$     | \$   | \$                  |
| 10   | 1.20  | .96    | .68  |                     |
| 9  | 1.08  | .86    | .61  |                     |
| 8  | .96   | .76    | .54  |                     |
| 7  | .84   | .67    | .47  |                     |
| 6  | .72   | .57    | .41  |                     |

| When 400 lb. of Feed are used to produce 100 lb. of hog. |       |        |      |                     |
|--|-------|--------|------|---------------------|
| Hogs   | Wheat | Barley | Oats | Value per bushel of |
| \$   | \$    | \$     | \$   | \$                  |
| 10   | 1.50  | 1.20   | .86  |                     |
| 9  | 1.35  | 1.08   | .76  |                     |
| 8  | 1.20  | .96    | .67  |                     |
| 7  | 1.05  | .84    | .59  |                     |
| 6  | .90   | .72    | .51  |                     |

values of feed grains, but one thing that should sink into the minds of every person interested in the livestock industry is the utter foolishness of reducing breeding stock because of a temporary condition.

It will be understood that while the accompanying tables give the feeding value per bushel of wheat, oats, and barley separately it is, of course, advisable to feed them mixed one with the other. A good ration for growing pigs would be equal weights of wheat, oats, and barley, and, for finishing, a bushel each of the same grains. Any one of the grains fed alone would not have its maximum value. Furthermore, the tables are not intended to be absolute, but are indicative of the values that may be obtained from grain when fed to hogs. In view of the price levels to which grain has been reduced they are emphatically suggestive of the wisdom of a policy that includes in its programme the steady, persistent maintenance of a considerable production of livestock on every grain farm.

### Largest Turkey Ranch

Alberta Farm Woman Makes \$10,000 This Year In Raising Turkeys

Nine years ago, Mrs. W. A. Freeman, of Ardenode, Alberta, a native of Wisconsin, U.S.A., won a pair of bronze turkeys in a raffle. She now has the largest turkey ranch in Canada and is the acknowledged queen of turkey raising in the Dominion. Her turkeys will return a revenue of \$10,000 this year.

The winning of the pair of turkeys in the raffle suggested to Mrs. Freeman the idea of raising turkeys as a side line. She applied to the Canadian Federal and Alberta Departments of Agriculture for literature on raising poultry, turkeys in particular. Her husband, a farmer, encouraged her to experiment in the business. She studied the literature carefully and followed the advice given. Her ranch is now famous. She receives letters from all parts of the North American continent and to other countries.

This year she has raised 2,500 birds. Three hundred hens, all government inspected, have supplied the demand for eggs in 1930 and 45 of the most perfect hens have been selected for first-class breeding stock. A revenue of \$2,000 has already been obtained this year from the sale of eggs and \$2,500 from the breeding stock. The receipts from the sale of table birds for Thanksgiving and Christmas are expected to bring this year's total up to \$10,000.

The Freeman farm on which the turkeys are raised has a creek running through it, which supplies a constant and plentiful supply of good water, an essential for successful turkey raising. The soil is sandy, which assures good drainage. Most of the chicks are hatched in incubators. After hatching the chicks are sheltered for about 10 days in large coops and then allowed to roam. The main flock is kept on about 300 acres of land, fenced in. Scrupulous attention is paid to the cleanliness of the sheds, roosts, etc., which are sprayed with kerosene from time to time, to destroy fleas, lice, etc.

Mrs. Freeman believes that any woman on the farm prepared to give the necessary care and attention can meet with an equal measure of success in the business. Next year she plans to raise 5,000 birds for eating, and her total revenue will likely be about \$15,000.

### Livestock Industry Developed

Saskatchewan Farmers Avail Themselves Of Stock Feeder Plan

Considerably more than 1,000 head of steers already have been placed under the stock-feeder scheme instituted by the Saskatchewan Government of the beef-finishing industry in Saskatchewan during the short period the scheme has been in operation. Announcement to this effect has been made by Hon. W. C. Buckle, Minister of Agriculture. In making the announcement, Hon. Mr. Buckle stated that 40 Saskatchewan farmers already had availed themselves of the new option under the Livestock Purchase and Sale Act, the total amount involved, including freight charges, being \$37,331.

### Dry Wood

Dry wood will neither stain nor rot, but if it again picks up moisture it is not immune from disease.

It is believed that the reign of Pepi II. of the sixth Egyptian dynasty is the longest on record. He ruled for 91 years.

### Winnipeg Newspaper Union



(By Annette)



### SCHOOL GIRL SMARTNESS EXPRESSED IN NEW CREPE WOOLLEN WITH BECOMING FLARE

It's one of the most effective interpretations of the season in Patou's dark green crepe woolen in a shadow check pattern.

A narrow belt with green enamel buckle places emphasis on the natural waistline.

The scalloped neckline is smart, agreeing with the scalloped line of the shoulder yoke. The skirt is circular with just enough fullness to make it gracefully comfortable for school days.

Style No. 907 is designed for the miss of 8, 10, 12 and 14 years.

Brown and white twed of lightweight texture is very fashionable in a tiny checked pattern.

Wool challis prints, wool jersey, rayon novelties, covert cloth, linen, cotton broadcloth prints and tweed like cottons are very smart for class-room and sturdy as well.

Size 8 requires 2 1/2 yards 39-inch.

Send 25 cents (in stamps or coin) to Fashion Bureau. Write carefully and plainly your full name and address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

### How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size ....

Name .....

Town .....

### Manitoba University

The University of Manitoba, at present situated in the heart of Winnipeg, is to move to the outskirts of the city on the site of the Manitoba Agricultural College, five miles south of Winnipeg. Work has begun on the erection of a new arts' building to cost over \$416,000. The Agricultural College buildings are an imposing pile, representing an expenditure of \$4,000,000.

### CANADIAN HOTELS ASSOCIATION



Provincial directors and officials of the Canadian Hotels Association photographed at the Royal Alexandra Hotel following an annual meeting at which representatives from all parts of the Dominion were in attendance. From left to right they are: H. C. Brown, Charlottetown; C. A. Tanner, managing director and secretary-treasurer, Wen Ching, Regina, president of the Saskatchewan Association; Mayor Ralph Webb, of Winnipeg, who founded the Canadian Hotels Association; George Skinner, Winnipeg; Manitoba director, E. H. Sweeney, New Brunswick director, and A. Manley, Vancouver, British Columbia director. Inset, is E. A. Neale, manager of the Royal York Hotel, Toronto, who was appointed president of the association for the coming season.

## Fifth Biennial Conference Of British Empire Service League To Be Held In Canada In 1931

### Growth Of Prairie Provinces

Alberta and Saskatchewan Have Made Great Strides Since Provinces Were Created In 1905

It is just 25 years since the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan were created. At that time the population of Alberta was 185,000. It is now about 650,000. Saskatchewan in 1905 had a population of 195,000; now it is about 867,000. The total area under cultivation in Alberta 25 years ago was 600,000 acres; in Saskatchewan 2,000,000 acres. In 1930 Alberta had 15,000,000 under crop, and Saskatchewan 30,000,000 acres. The dairy production of Alberta has advanced in value from \$2,000,000 in 1905 to over \$20,000,000 this year. Similar progress in dairying has been made in Saskatchewan.

Progress has been usually as notable in a number of other directions in each of the two provinces. In 1905 there was comparatively no manufacturing in either Alberta or Saskatchewan, now the value of the annual industrial output is over \$150,000,000 of which Alberta accounts for \$100,000,000 and Saskatchewan \$50,000,000. Each of the two provinces has a well equipped university, several high schools and many hundreds of public schools. From more frontier towns of 25 years ago, Calgary, Edmonton, Lethbridge, Medicine Hat, Regina, Saskatoon, Moose Jaw and other places have grown into well established and beautiful cities, with every advantage found in any of the older cities of the new or old world.

These two provinces, the youngest of the nine that form the Dominion of Canada, have certainly acquitted themselves well since their admission into the family group a brief 25 years ago.

### South African Wheat Pool

Formed With The Object Of Organizing The Wheat Industry

A wheat pool for South Africa has been established with headquarters in Capetown, according to advice received by the Department of Trade and Commerce, Ottawa. The new wheat pool was organized as a result of a meeting in Pretoria recently of representatives of the Transvaal Free State, Eastern Province and Western Province.

The organization will be registered under the Co-Operative act, and is the culmination of deliberations of a committee appointed at the farmers' conference in January, with the object of organizing the wheat industry. The object of the scheme is to stabilize prices so that ultimately South Africa will produce sufficient wheat to meet its own demands. Millers of the country are reported to be in unanimous agreement with the project. The price paid for wheat will be according to grade, calculated more or less on value of Australian wheat, and prices will be established towards December in accordance with ruling world prices.

It is considered, according to the report received, that there will be no danger that the stabilization of the price of wheat will affect the price of bread as it requires at least eight shillings a bag for wheat before the price of bread will be increased and this is not considered likely to occur.

Representatives of all the returned soldier organizations of the Empire will meet in Canada next August, when the fifth biennial conference of the British Empire Service League will be held, it was announced at Ottawa, by Lieut.-Col. L. R. LaFleche, Dominion president of the Canadian Legion.

Led by Earl Jellicoe, admiral of the fleet and president of the league, delegates will come from the British Isles, South Africa, Australia, New Zealand, and from every corner of the far-flung Empire.

In making the announcement, Col. LaFleche said the only definite plan was that the meetings would be held at such a time and in such cities as to permit the whole delegation taking part in the Warrior Day celebration of the Canadian National Exhibition at Toronto.

When the last biennial conference of the British Empire Service League was held in London, England, in 1928, Canada sought the next gathering. There was competition for this honor from other Dominions and a decision was withheld. Col. LaFleche has now received a cablegram announcing Canada's invitation had been accepted. Earl Jellicoe presided at the meeting in London, England, which made the decision.

As in the Empire was represented and it is expected there will be at least that number that will send delegates to next year's gathering. The British Empire Service League is an organization of returned veterans, branches of which are in every part of the Empire. The Canadian branch goes under the name of the Canadian Legion. The conference will be the largest gathering of returned soldiers ever held in Canada.

Definite arrangements for the event will not be announced for some time. Col. LaFleche said. More or less tentative plans were made when the invitation was extended in 1929, but they now will have to be changed in some respects because of intervening events.

### How Time Is Spent

Frenchman Has Been Investigating and Gives Some Interesting Figures

A Frenchman with a liking for curious figures has been counting up the time that a man ordinarily devotes to common occupations of life. He finds that a man of seventy has usually spent about nineteen years working, twenty-three years in bed, nine years amusing himself or being amused, one year in church, and two years shaving himself. This last portion of time he seems to consider as one of the great wastes of life. But trying to imagine what we should look like if we all had heads we are not inclined to agree with him. Even if we did all save some time from shaving there isn't any real guarantee that we would put that time to any better uses.

### A Great Bird Lover

The Duke of Rutland does not take so prominent a part in public life as some of his predecessors in the title, but he is keenly interested in agriculture and an ardent nature-lover, who cannot bear to see wild creatures—especially birds—in cages. Once when abroad he found in a market place a big consignment of caged skylarks for sale. He bought the lot—about 800—and had them set free.

### New Air Mail Service

Announcement was made by the postmaster-general's department of the inauguration of a regular air mail service between Peace River and North Vermilion, Alberta. The route will be via Carajou and Fort Vermilion. No definite date for the first flight was made, but it will take place early in December.



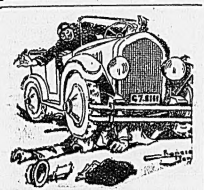
"Madam, this sovereign is bad." "Bad? Impossible!" "Boy! But mummy, I told you you would not get rid of bad money at this shop!"—Buen Humor, Madrid.

### B.C. Apples Win Cup

Finest All-Round Exhibit At Imperial Fruit Show

High honors in the Imperial Fruit Show in London, England, have been won by British Columbia apples exhibited by the Associated Growers of the Okanagan Valley in competition with fruit from all over Canada, according to cable advices received by the B.C. Department of Agriculture. The British Columbia fruit has been awarded the cup presented by the agent-general of all Canadian provinces in London, England, for the finest all-round exhibit. This trophy was won by Nova Scotia last year. The award is based on the total marks received by all classes of fruit shown by any exhibitor.

There should be no pessimism in a country with the advantages and possibilities which Canada possesses.



"Your autograph, please. You are the first man I have run down today."—Musketeer, Vienna.

### Revenue Dollar Cost

Larger Capital Investment Needed To Farm In Western Canada Than In the East

The Bureau of Statistics at Ottawa provides some interesting information with respect to the amount of capital investment in land, buildings, equipment and livestock it takes to earn a dollar of production revenue in Canada. Using the figures provided by the Bureau's estimates with respect to last year we find the investment cost of producing the revenue dollar by Provinces was:

|                      |        |
|----------------------|--------|
| Prince Edward Island | \$3.88 |
| Nova Scotia          | 3.87   |
| New Brunswick        | 4.50   |
| Quebec               | 4.55   |
| Ontario              | 4.47   |
| Manitoba             | 5.24   |
| Saskatchewan         | 5.56   |
| Alberta              | 4.80   |
| British Columbia     | 4.54   |
| Dominion Average     | 4.78   |

It requires a larger capital investment to farm in Western Canada than in the East—Dominion Department of Agriculture.

World Has Six Million Blind  
Lewis H. Carris, of New York, managing director of the National Society for the Prevention of Blindness, in an address told the International Association that the world's blind population, numbering between 3,000,000 and 6,000,000, probably should be reduced to half that number within a generation by intensive scientific effort. The international body met at the Academy Palace in the president, Prof. de la Personne of Paris, Presiding.

## Let these 6 vital Salts rid you of PIMPLES

Would you like quickly to free yourself of those hideous pimples—those unsightly blackheads—and have that smooth and soft skin perfection you've always craved?

You want to have eyes as dazzling and bright as water dancing in summer's sun?

Would you like to enjoy glorious health with plenty of energy and possess a keen mind?

Then take a quarter teaspoonful of Kruschen Salts in a glass of hot water every morning before breakfast!

Kruschen is a combination of the six vital salts which your nerves, glands and body organs ought daily to receive from food if they're to function correctly and which are impossible to obtain in these days of modern cooking. Kruschen swiftly cleans your blood of those harmful acids which cause your skin to erupt—you'll possess a skin like velvet, and a health perfection you didn't think possible!

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Sir James M. Barrie has been installed as chancellor of Edinburgh University, his alma mater, in succession to the late Lord Balfour.

Dr. Frank B. Jewett, president of the Bell Telephone Laboratories, says plans are being made to lay telephone cable under the Atlantic from Newfoundland to Ireland.

The French Government has decided to erect a stone memorial to the victims of the British airship R-101 on the field where the dirigible met disaster.

Though lower in value, Canada's catch of sea fish and shell fish for the first nine months of this year was larger in volume than for the same period of 1929.

The Nobel prize in medicine for 1930 was awarded to Dr. Karl Landsteiner, of New York, connected with the Rockefeller Institute of Medical Research.

Death of William Kingsford-Smith, father of Charles Kingsford-Smith, conqueror of both the Pacific and Atlantic oceans, was announced Nov. 2, at Sydney, New South Wales.

Canada and Australia were declared to be the two countries in the British Empire showing the most notable advance in aviation by C. B. Fairoys in his first lecture as President of the Royal Aeronautical Society.

Canada's seventh annual national flower show was held at Montreal recently. The exhibition was the largest of its kind ever held in Canada, with entries in the 125 sections all filled.

A new world record of 357 eggs in 365 days was made by white leghorn pullet number five in the test at Agassiz, B.C., under tramping traps. The eggs averaged more than 26 ounces to the dozen.

A consignment of 1,850 tons of flour from Fort Arthur direct to Aberdeen, Scotland, said to be the first shipment of this kind, has been sent to millers in Scotland and England.

## Correspondence Course

Saskatchewan Plan Wins Enthusiastic Approval In Rural Settings

The correspondence course by which the Saskatchewan Department of Education has made high school instruction available to all students in the province unable to take advantage of ordinary high school facilities, has apparently won the enthusiastic approval of parents, students and teachers in rural parts of the province. Already a total of 461 pupils have been enrolled, while 1,200 application forms have been sent out in response to requests.

## Paper Plant Keeps Busy

The Westminster Paper Company at New Westminster is operating its plant 24 hours a day with a staff of 100 men in order to keep up with its orders. The plant, in addition to a large domestic trade, is producing paper products for Australia, New Zealand, China, Japan, West Indies, South America and South Africa.

When the world laughs at you just laugh back. It's just as funny as you are.

## ULCERS, BAD LEGS OLD WOUNDS & SORES

Marvellously Healed by Zam-Buk.

Ointment 50c—Medicinal Soap 25c.

## Parallel Drawn In Two Tragic Deaths

Thomson Perished With R-101, Huskisson Killed By First Train

A curious parallel is being spoken of in London between the death of Lord Thomson, Air Minister, who perished in the R-101 disaster, and that of the first Cabinet minister to be killed in an accident, William Huskisson, who met death almost exactly 100 years ago.

Huskisson who was president of the Board of Trade, was knocked over by a train when he was attending in his official capacity the opening of the first British railroad, the Manchester and Liverpool line.

His death caused a great outcry at the time against the new means of transportation.

The moral does not need to be pointed out, British observers say.



(By Annette)



**918**  
**THE BOLEERO FROCK HAS FOUND  
IMPORTANT PLACE IN SMART  
WOMAN'S WARDROBE**

A youthful bolero frock full of charm and modishness. It is easily fashioned! Easy to wear! And it will meet all-day occasions smartly.

The front of the bolero falls softly back in jabot effect at the neck and the lower part detracting from breadth.

It is very slender through the hips. The lower skirt has inset plaits that give the appearance of box-plaits that sway so prettily in motion, otherwise hang sleepily straight.

This stunning tweed printed silk crepe frock is particularly nice for Autumn for street.

Style No. 918 is designed in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28 and 40 inches bust.

Black canton crepe is very effective and wearable.

Featherweight tweed in dark green colouring is jaunty, and so appropriate for spectator sports.

Size 16 requires 4 1/2 yards 39-inch with 1/4 yard 39-inch contrasting.

Send 25 cents (in stamps or coin) to Fashion Bureau. Write carefully and plainly your full name and address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

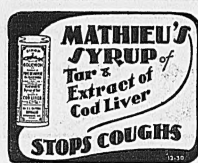
## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....



MATHIEU'S COUGH DROPS Pleasant and Effective - 5c Package

## Offer \$500 For a Slogan

Competition To Be Held In Connection With World's Grain Show, At Regina

Official notification has been received from the Italian Government by the management of the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference to be held at Regina, July 25 to August 6, 1932, that Italy will be represented at the event. The acceptance of Italy makes the ninth country to accept the invitation to be represented at the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference. The other eight countries are: New Zealand, Belgium, Netherlands, Czechoslovakia, Peru, Yugoslavia, Poland and Guatemala.

Preparations for the Exhibition and Conference at which over \$200,000 will be awarded in cash prizes are proceeding apace. The management is offering a prize of \$500 for the best slogan, the conditions governing the award of this prize being outlined as follows:

The slogan submitted shall not be more than ten words in length. There is no entry fee and the contest is open to the world. Not more than three suggestions are to be submitted by any one person. These must be written or typed plainly on one side of the paper containing the contestant's name and address and must reach the office on or before January 31, 1931. Address Slogan Contest, World's Grain Exhibition and Conference, Imperial Bank Chambers, Regina, Canada.

## First Metal Base Highway

Has Just Been Completed For Test In Springfield, Illinois

Just about a year ago a prediction was made at the meeting of the International Cetylene Association that iron would become the base of highways was soundly ridiculed, but the world's first metal base highway has just been completed in Springfield, Ill., as a test for wear and influence on the construction of highways in the future.

Iron plates were used on the rolled and levelled sub surface and then the section was covered with a mastic sand cushion and the brick wearing surface. The road just completed is the first test of this design, with which experiments will be made. The iron and steel industry is watching the matter with great interest because of the possible outlet for additional iron in the coming years.

Fersian Balm. Cool and refreshing. Soothing and protective. It is perfect aid to beauty. Unrivalled in its softening and beautifying effect on the skin. Imparts a fresh and fragrant charm to the loveliest complexion. Banishes roughness caused by weather conditions. Safeguards the skin and keeps it smooth, soft and flawless. Use it for the hands and face. Always results in the highest expression of beauty.

## Adds Thrill To Sport

Ski Runner Can Fly With New German Invention

Some of the thrills of flying are added to the winter sport of skiing with a pair of wings worn by the ski runner. The wings made of aluminum by a German inventor, are nineteen feet from tip to tip and enable the wearer to take short flights in the air after gaining sufficient momentum on the skis. They are so constructed that the ski rider is virtually seated in the centre of them when he leaves the ground. They are movable from a horizontal position and easily controlled, enabling the rider to change direction of flight.

## Telephone Link With Australia

Regular Commercial Telephone Service Is Inaugurated

The American Telephone and Telegraph Company has announced it will inaugurate regular commercial telephone service between North America and Australia at once.

The new circuit, the longest ever established for regular commercial telephony, consists principally of two radio links, one across the Atlantic and the other between England and Australia. With the wire line involved, the circuit between New York and Sydney is more than 17,000 miles long.

Ten persons were killed every day on French roads last year.

Banish pain with Minard's Liniment.

## Canada Has Valuable Fur Farming Industry

Over Sixteen Million Dollars Invested In Fur Bearing Animals

Fur farming in Canada is now established as a leading industry. The latest available figures show that the industry today represents a capital value of \$22,980,617, of which \$16,401,453 is invested in fur-bearing animals.

Ten years ago the total value of fur-bearing animals on fur farms in Canada was placed at \$4,723,100. The industry today represents a capital investment of practically four times as much as in 1920. The silver fox heads the investment list with a capital investment of \$14,922,378—an increase of \$10,400,000 over 1920. The next from the standpoint of investment value is the muskrat, which now represents an investment of about \$600,000. With a capital investment of \$328,928 the mink comes next. This is an increase of 50 per cent. over the preceding year and of \$24,153 over 1920. The otter, coyote, silver fox and beaver are other newcomers to the fur industry.

## Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

### COFFEE FRUIT CAKE

- 1/2 cup shortening.
- 1 cup light brown sugar.
- 1 egg.
- 1/4 cup coffee.
- 1/2 cup milk.
- 1 1/2 cups flour.
- 3 teaspoons baking powder.
- 1/2 pound raisins.
- 1/2 pound citron.
- 1 pound figs cut in strips.

Cream shortening, add sugar, eggs, coffee and milk. Stir together flour and baking powder and add slowly. Add fruit, which has been slightly floured, and fold in beaten whites of eggs. Bake in greased loaf pan from one hour to one hour and a quarter.

### PINEAPPLE MEAT LOAF

Mix thoroughly 1/2 lb. chopped pork, 1/2 lb. chopped beef, 1 cup drained crushed canned pineapple, 3 cups rolled cracker crumbs. Break in 1 egg. Work in 3 teaspoons salt and 1/2 teaspoon pepper. Pack into a bread pan and bake 45 minutes in a moderate oven (400 degrees Fahrenheit). Serve hot or cold.

Douglas' Egyptian Liniment should be in every household. Stops bleeding at once, cauterizes wounds and prevents blood poisoning. Keeps away inflammation and proud flesh.

## An Author's Opinion

Hugh Walpole Chooses Six Books Worth Being Called Literature

Hugh Walpole the novelist, said in a speech at King's College, London, England, that there were only six books in the world worth being called literature. He listed them as follows: "War and Peace" by Tolstoy; "The Illiad," Homer; the first volume of "Keats' Poetry"; "Arabia Deserta," Doughty; "Canterbury Tales," Chaucer.

"As widely divergent as can be," was Mr. Walpole's comment on his selection.



## Weak After Operation

"I was very weak after an operation. My nerves were so bad I would sit down and cry and my husband would not go out and leave me alone. Now my nerves are much better, thanks to a booklet that was left under the door. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound surely put me on my feet. I have taken eight bottles. My friends tell me I look fine. My sister has taken this medicine too."—Mrs. Annie Walton, 67 Stanley St., Kingston, Ontario.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound  
Lydia E. Pinkham, Med. Co., Lynn, Mass., U. S. A. and Cdn. Agents, Canada.

W. N. U. 1863

## ACID CONDITION

the common cause of pain and discomfort after eating - -

GET RID of your dread of pain after eating. Eat without fear of "indigestion," sour stomach, disagreeable gas or headaches.

When your food ferments, "disagrees," lies like a lump in your stomach, it is a sign of too much acid. You need not resort to crude methods—take instead an anti-acid that will correct the condition. Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

A spoonful of this pleasant-tasting, soothing fluid neutralizes many times its volume of acid. It restores the proper alkaline balance to an acid-soaked stomach and bowels—assists these organs to function as they should.

Phillips' Milk of Magnesia is what you need when a bad breath, coated tongue, headaches, nausea or biliousness indicate an over-acid condition. Take a spoonful today and for several days and see how it sweetens the system. You won't be nearly so liable to colds or sickness. All drug stores—in 50c bottles.



Genuine Milk of Magnesia is always a liquid—never a tablet. Look for the name Phillips on wrapper and bottle.

## PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

NOVEMBER 16

THE BELIEVING CENTURION—A GENTLE WHOSE FAITH JESUS COMMENDED

Golden Text: "And they shall come from the east and west, and shall sit down in the kingdom of God."—Luke 13:29.  
Lesson: Matthew 8:5-13.  
Devotional Reading: Isaiah 60:1-9.

### Explanations and Comments

The Centurion's Faith, verses 5-7.—One day, as Jesus entered Capernaum, a centurion approached Him. A centurion was an officer in charge of a century, a company of from fifty to one hundred men, the hundredth part of a legion. This centurion was a Gentile, possibly a proselyte, who had built a synagogue for the Jews at Capernaum (Luke 7:5). He came to Jesus and told Him that his servant, who was dear to him, lay at home sick of the palsy, grievously tormented. "Some diseases then classed as paralysis produce violent pain," we are told. "It would have been in accord with the general manner of his day—a day in which the servant was a slave without civil rights, liable to be tortured in a court of law, and to be slain at the caprice of a brutal master—that the centurion had scorned the demands of the household, on the contrary, his servant was dear to him, and he trusted him with the tenderness he would show to his soldiers. There is no surer or severer test of the meanness or magnanimity of a man's nature than the simple question: 'How does he treat his inferiors?'"

The Centurion's Faith, verses 8-10. The centurion declared himself unworthy to receive so great a Guest under his roof. "Only say the word, and my servant shall be healed," he said. Then he illustrated the power of a word from Jesus by his own experience: "For I also am a man under authority, having under myself soldiers; and I say to this one, 'Go,' and he goeth, and to another, 'Come,' and he cometh; and to my servant, 'Do this,' and he doeth it." If he, a man under authority to others, could say to his soldiers, "Go," and at once they obey, how much more might Jesus, under authority to God, say to the disease of the servant, "Go," and it would be gone! "Instantly, as it would seem, so large and true a conception of the world all held together in one sublime system of authority and obedience, running up to the highest, running down to the least of its activities, filled the soul of Jesus with delight" (Phillips Brooks). And He marvelled at the centurion's belief that he could heal at a distance. Jesus said to those with Him, "Verily I say unto you, I have not found so great faith, no, not in Israel!"

The Centurion's Reward, verse 13. "Turning to the centurion, Jesus then said, 'Go thy way; as thou hast believed, so be it unto thee.' Thy blessing shall be as great as thy faith. And the servant was healed in that hour."

### Speeds Development of Plants

To shelter them from chill and speed their development every plant on some English truck farms is being provided with a hot-house of its own. The hot-houses take the form either of forcing jars of solid glass or pyramid-shaped metal frames into which panes of glass are set. The latter type is the most popular because the panes can be replaced if shattered. Each type provides the necessary ventilation through a hole at the top.

### Closed Game Preserve

The Thelon game sanctuary east of the Great Slave Lake, which contains the last known herds of musk-oxen on the Canadian mainland, is closed to all hunters, both natives and white men.

Blood in the average human body travels five times the nautical distance between New York and Manila in one year.

For Dry Skin—Minard's Liniment.

## Trouble For Labor Party

See Clouds On The Political Horizon In Great Britain

The British parliamentary barometer is set at "storms ahead." Those who have studied the age-old history and have followed the recent course of the parliament at Westminster declare there have seldom been more clouds on the political horizon. The Labor government will face a strong criticism from both Liberal and Conservative wings of its opposition on the score of its stated Palestine policy—a policy which Rt. Hon. David Lloyd George, the Liberal leader, has stigmatized as going far towards nullifying the Balfour declaration of the hard-pressed war-time days.

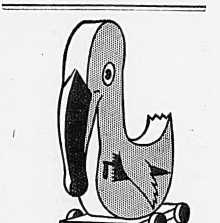
The tariff controversy is the most uncertain element in present day politics and it threatens as much danger to the Conservatives as to the government. The Imperial Conference, by the very fact of its meeting and discussions, will probably force the issue in the British parliament.

Then the government is determined to repeal the Trades Disputes Act—a piece of legislation which practically all labor sections have united in declaring "iniquitous." The press as a whole and labor speakers in particular have foreseen strong opposition from the House of Lords to the repeal of this act.

An Oil That Is Prized Everywhere.—Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil was put upon the market without any flourish over fifty years ago. It was put up to meet the wants of a small section, but as soon as its merits became known it had a whole continent for a field, and it is now known and prized throughout this continent. There is nothing equal to it.

Irate Parent: Can't you think of anything but dancing? Aren't you ambitious? Don't you want to leave footprints on the sands of time?

Son: Frankly, Sir, I'd rather leave Rolls-Royce's ruts!



for  
**ANY CHILD**

We can never be sure just what makes a child restless, but the remedy can always be the same. Good old Castoria! There's comfort in every drop of this pure vegetable preparation, and not the slightest harm in its frequent use. As often as your child has a fretful sleep, is feverish, or cries and can't sleep, let Castoria soothe and quiet him. Sometimes it's a touch of colic. Sometimes constipation. Or diarrhea—a condition that should always be met without delay. Just keep Castoria handy, and give it promptly. Relief will follow very promptly, if it doesn't, you should call a physician.

**Fletcher's  
CASTORIA**



## EXPENDITURES FOR RELIEF ARE GIVEN APPROVAL

Ottawa, Ont.—Expenditures totaling more than \$37,000,000 for public works and undertakings throughout the Dominion to relieve unemployment have been given final approval. Announcement to this effect was made by Hon. Glendon D. Robertson, Minister of Labor.

Work proposals put forward by various municipalities and provinces, which the Dominion Government has endorsed, aggregate approximately \$14,000,000. A number of these undertakings are already under way. Construction and improvement programs for the Canadian Pacific and Canadian National Railways total \$22,653,650. Expenditure through the grade crossing fund is authorized to the amount of \$500,000.

Expenditures approved for the different provinces are as follows:

|                      |              |
|----------------------|--------------|
| Ontario              | \$10,069,667 |
| British Columbia     | 1,567,850    |
| Saskatchewan         | 1,292,600    |
| New Brunswick        | 406,300      |
| Manitoba             | 254,675      |
| Prince Edward Island | 180,000      |
| Nova Scotia          | 109,100      |
| Yukon                | 5,000        |
| C. P. R.             | 11,514,000   |
| C. N. R. (Approx.)   | 11,139,650   |
| Grade Crossing Fund  | 3,500,000    |
| Total                | \$37,128,842 |

Proposed works and undertakings for Quebec and Alberta, with estimated expenditures, are expected to be received from these provinces and their municipalities shortly, Senator Robertson declared.

Upon their receipt they will be placed before cabinet council for approval as has been done in the case of other provinces. Other proposed expenditures in Ontario, British Columbia, Saskatchewan, New Brunswick, Manitoba, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and the Yukon Territory will be submitted from time to time for Dominion approval, and announcement of these undertakings will follow.

"The prime minister's promise to the Canadian people that prompt action to relieve unemployment would follow, the general election in July last has been implemented since Mr. Bennett took office on August 7," Senator Robertson declared. "After a survey of accomplishments in this regard to date, the minister expressed warm appreciation of the manner in which all interested had heartily co-operated in hastening the creation of employment opportunities as rapidly as could reasonably be expected.

"Steps are being taken," Senator Robertson stated, "to encourage employers to make use of the employment service offices so that unemployed workmen registered therein may be promptly made available for any acquainted with work going forward. A complete list of localities and extent of expenditures for relief works thereunder in every part of Canada will be given to the public press from time to time so that the public and particularly unemployed men will have knowledge of where and when opportunities may be found. In every agreement with every province the Federal Government's fair wage and eight-hour-day policies have been inserted, so that exploitation of labor through working unnecessarily long hours is prevented and the maintenance of certain reasonable rates are provided for."

**Wheat Shows High Protein**  
Calgary, Alberta.—The earlier threshed grain from the southern part of Alberta showed remarkably high protein, according to tests made from many points, it is reported by the Alberta Wheat Pool. Samples for health and idleness, showed a protein content of 19 per cent, while many other points supplied samples of wheat which tested from 15 to 18 protein content.

**Pays Tribute To Grenfell**  
London, England.—The Prince of Wales paid a tribute to the work of Sir Wilfred Grenfell in a letter which was read by the Lord Mayor of London recently at a meeting of the Grenfell Association. The letter read: "There is no doubt that Sir Wilfred is carrying on splendid work in a territory rapidly becoming an economic unit of great potential value to Newfoundland and the Empire."

**Manitoba Birds For Eastern Show**  
Brandon, Man.—A poultry exhibit of considerable size will be sent to the Toronto Royal Show this month by the province of Manitoba. John Windover of this city stated that more than 60 birds would be shipped east and that turkeys will comprise a large portion of the exhibit.

W. N. U. 1893

## Freemen Of City Of London

Prime Ministers Of Canada, Australia and New Zealand Are Honored  
London, England.—In the old Guildhall, with its five centuries of stirring history, the Prime Ministers of Canada, Australia and New Zealand became freemen of the City of London. Premiers R. B. Bennett, J. H. Scullin, and G. W. Forbes, were declared in the ancient formula to be "men of good name and fame."

"They do not desire the freedom of the city whereby they will defraud the King or this city of any of its rights, customs and privileges," so ran the declaration of the comparators, "they will pay their scot, bear their lot, and so they all say."

Sir Adrian Pollock, city chamberlain, introduced the new freemen. He said Premier R. B. Bennett "not only belied his reputation for plain speaking and anxiety to get things done, which admirable attributes are the more conspicuous on account of his well-known hereditary and passionate loyalty to the empire."

Premier Bennett declared he felt the honor was conferred not upon himself personally, but as an honor to the Dominion of Canada. "I shall tell my fellow-Canadians, when I return, of the high regard you hold for them in this old city and of the deep concern ever manifested in their progress and prosperity," Premier Bennett said.

Premier Bennett referred to the Imperial Conference. "Of this great conference in which we are now engaged," he continued, "I can only say that every delegate, whether from the home or the overseas dominions, is actuated by an earnest desire to promote the well-being and prosperity of this great empire, this commonwealth of nations of which we are trustees."

## Not Exempt From Taxation

C.N.R. Pays Over Eighteen Million In Three Years

Toronto, Ont.—Replying to the statement that the Canadian National Railway had on the public exchequer and was exempt from taxation, Sir Henry Thornton, chairman and president of the system, told members of the Toronto Board of Trade Club, that from 1926 to 1929 the railway had paid in federal, provincial and municipal taxes \$18,709,000. This amount, he said, was only \$3,000,000 less than paid out by the Canadian Pacific Railway.

The \$3,000,000 less can be explained by the fact that Maritime railways are under a different arrangement.

## Carried Out Father's Wish

Kingsford-Smith Scatters Ashes Of His Father Over Waters Of Pacific

Sydney, N.S.W.—Wing Commander Charles Kingsford-Smith, using the aeroplane in which he made his last memorable flight from England to Australia, scattered the ashes of his father over the waters of the Pacific Ocean, which had witnessed his first notable triumph in the air.

On his death bed, William Kingsford-Smith, father of the aviator, expressed a wish that his ashes be cast to the winds over the Pacific, and his famous son thus performed his last sad duty to his dead sire. The elder Kingsford-Smith died November 2.

## Shock Causes Death

Southsea, England.—Major David Thomson, 68, only brother of Lord Thomson, the air minister who lost his life in the R-101 disaster, died November 2. Physicians attributed his death to shock as a result of the tragedy.

## May Visit French Capital

London, England.—Premier R. B. Bennett, of Canada, will shortly visit Paris, after the Imperial Conference has concluded, to discuss trade matters with the French government.

## Labor Secures Majority

Premier Ramsay MacDonald Wins Through First Division  
London, England.—A majority of only 31 votes carried the Labor Government of Premier Ramsay MacDonald safely through the important division of the current parliamentary session.

This was regarded a crucial test, for the balloting was only on a motion by the Conservative party to amend the Speech in reply to the Address from the Throne. The amendment was defeated by 251 votes to 250.

The Speech from the Throne has been under bitter attack for two days, the Conservatives regretting the failure of the Laborites to propose any adequate measures to deal with the crisis in the industrial, agricultural and commercial fields or to check the growth of unemployment.

Liberals decided to abstain from voting on the amendment. As a matter of fact, five Liberals, including Sir John Simon, voted against the government, but they were almost counter-balanced by four members of the same party who stood by the administration.

The left wing Laborites stood by Premier MacDonald.

## DOMINION-WIDE AIR SERVICE TO BE INAUGURATED

Winnipeg, Man.—Negotiations are nearing completion for the formation of the Dominion-wide air service, in which the Canadian National and Canadian Pacific Railways will participate, according to word received here recently. Preliminary plans for an all-Canada service were discussed some months ago, and since that time negotiations, now nearing completion, have been under way with the railways and eastern aerial companies.

James A. Richardson, of Winnipeg, financier, and president of the Western Canada Airways, who will be the majority stockholder in the organization, to be known as the Aviation Corporation of Canada is at present in the east completing negotiations for the new air development.

The Aviation Corporation of Canada will have under its control the Western Canada Airways, the Canadian Transcontinental Airways, the Canadian Airways and other companies providing an air service from coast to coast. The railways will both be financially interested in the organization, which, it is stated, has the sanction of the Federal Government, although it will have no financial stake in the concern.

Development of train and air schedules to provide speedy transcontinental service across the Dominion is forecast.

There will be no public financing of the corporation in the immediate future, it is understood.

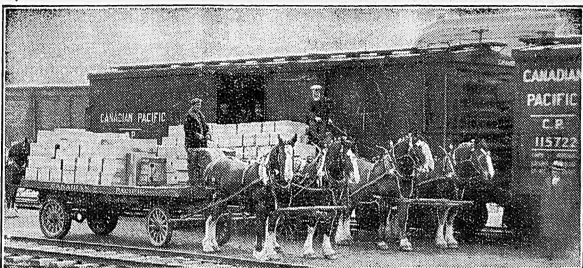
## Franco - Italian Naval Difference

United States Ambassador Is Optimistic After Conference With Italy

Rome, Italy.—Hugh S. Gibson, United States ambassador to Belgium, has returned to Geneva apparently optimistic after a series of conferences with Italian government heads looking toward a settlement of the Franco-Italian naval dispute.

He did not talk for publication about his conversations with Premier Mussolini and Foreign Minister Grandi, but he left behind an impression that negotiations between France and Italy will be undertaken at the League of Nations preparatory disarmament commission sessions with more likelihood of success than would have been the case before his visit to Rome.

## BOUND FOR EASTERN TRADE



Two trucks of shortbread and more coming up to complete the carload which left Winnipeg for Toronto's Christmas trade. It required 645 cases, 12,900 toothsome cakes, to fill the car with the western manufactured product bound for eastern trade—a special order completed this month.

## Wheat Expert



DR. W. W. SWANSON

Professor of Economics, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, who is at present in London with the Canadian delegation attending the Imperial Economic Conference. An outstanding authority on wheat, Professor Swanson is pursuing the difficult problems involved in the marketing of Canadian crops, concerning which so many dispatches have been cabled to Canadian newspapers.

## For Improved Motor Cars

Increase In Speed, Comfort, Safety and Cheapness Is Predicted

London, England.—Motor cars of the future will have fewer parts and hundreds of fewer parts—while taxicabs and buses may have their engines at the rear, according to a prediction made here recently by Sir Herbert Austin, prominent manufacturer, while addressing the Institution of Automobile Engineers. He added that all transport would increase in speed, comfort, safety and cheapness.

"Why we put up with the present archaic type of vehicle in London streets," Sir Herbert said, "is difficult to understand." The weight of road vehicles could be reduced with advantage, Sir Herbert declared, and a design was wanted for a 15 horse power closed car to weigh not more than 14 hundred weight.

## Investigate Indian Conditions

Minister Of The Interior To Study Situation In The West

Ottawa, Ont.—In order to examine at first hand conditions on Indian reserves in the prairie provinces, Hon. T. G. Murphy, Minister of Interior and Indian Affairs, will journey to the west the end of this week. While the minister's plans have not been completed, visits are contemplated to a number of reserves in the neighborhood of Regina, Sask., and Calgary, Alberta.

According to officials of the department, reports from Indian agents throughout the country indicate the plight of Indians is serious. With winter coming on, every effort is being made to find ways to relieve the distress which is considered inevitable.

## Planning Two Great Planes

Berlin, Germany.—The aeroplane that startled and surprised the world, the Dornier DO-X, is to have two sister ships if information received through aviation circles proves correct. It is reported that the Dornier Company is at work building two new planes the size of the DO-X and that they are expected to be completed in May, 1931.

## Aviator Receives Decoration

Copenhagen, Denmark.—Captain Wolfgang Von Gronau, the German trans-Atlantic flyer, received from King Christian a decoration in recognition of his crossing the Atlantic to New York by way of Greenland. The flyer said the route will be the main highway of trans-Atlantic traffic in the future.

## Helium Gas For Airships

Dr. Hugo Eckener Will Use Helium Gas and Crude Oil Motors in New Zeppelin

Berlin, Germany.—Dr. Hugo Eckener surprised the annual dinner of the American Chamber of Commerce here by announcing that as a result of the recent disaster to the British R-101 he had changed the plans for Zeppelins now under construction so as to provide for helium gas and crude oil motors.

He said he had received word from the United States that helium gas, which is non-inflammable and non-explosive, would be available to inflate his airships in whatever quantities desired.

Dr. Eckener, who is well known as commander of the Graf Zeppelin, declared that it had not been for an explosion the crash of the R-101 in France several weeks ago would have resulted in minimum damages. As it was the great airship hurried to all most nothing and 45 British lives were lost.

## Brazil Establishes Provisional Government

Reforms and Democratic Elections Promised By Brazilians

Rio De Janeiro.—The Brazilian Government, of which Dr. Getulio Vargas has become the head as the victor in a brief revolution, plans to step out as soon as it has effected reforms and democratic elections will then be conducted.

This was the assurance of Dr. Osvaldo Aranha, associate of Vargas and just named Minister of the Interior and Justice in the temporary government, who told the assembled press that the new administration will represent the will of the Brazilian people.

"We have established a provisional government similar to that when the republic was proclaimed in 1889," he continued. "We shall shape our programme with the idea of making a real representative government and bringing honest administration into all departments."

## Earnings Forty Millions Less

C.N.R. Has Deficit This Year Of Ten Million

Toronto, Ont.—Gross earnings of the Canadian National Railways system will be \$40,000,000 less this year than in 1929, but drastic economies in all departments of operation and in capital expenditure will offset this to the extent of about \$30,000,000, it was revealed here by Sir Henry Thornton, president of the system.

The large savings effected, he indicated, will be largely achieved by putting off construction work and other new operations not immediately essential.

While no improvement or indication of immediate improvement in C.N.R. earnings was visible, Sir Henry was encouraged at what he thought was a "better feeling" by most people and business men. The extreme and unwarranted pessimism induced by the depression, he thought, was passing rapidly, which was a good sign.

## NATIONAL FARM POLICY MAY NOW BE FORMULATED

Ottawa, Ont.—New departures in Canadian methods of agriculture are expected to develop from a conference to be held here November 17 and 18 between Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture, and Ministers of Agriculture of the various provinces.

The conference has been called in the hope of formulating a national agricultural policy.

Not only will the views of the provincial ministers be presented at the conference, but suggestions from the various agricultural colleges will also be put forward. Major Weir has already been in communication with heads of colleges throughout Canada, inviting them to express their opinions.

The discouragement suffered by farmers in attempting to market their crops at reasonable prices has confirmed the minister in his determination to evolve an effective national agricultural policy, according to department officials. While the most crucial phases of the problem are present in the western provinces, the conference will not concentrate on the wheat situation alone, it is understood, but will endeavor to bring forth a policy of benefit to the country as a whole.

Major Weir has not made an expression of his own views, but is believed to favor a gradual increase in cattle-raising in the western provinces.

## MIGHT WEAKEN ONE OF THE FEW LINKS OF EMPIRE

London, England.—The Times recently discussed appointment of governors-general, one of the matters which has received consideration of the Imperial Conference, and concluded that one of the few remaining formal links binding the Empire would be severed or at least weakened, if governors-general were to become merely nominees of the reigning governments in the dominions.

"It is not easy to see how such a nominee could adequately discharge the function of the office as set forth in the report of the 1926 Imperial Conference," the Times said. "Nothing could be more erroneous than the apparent impression in some dominions that the governor-general is merely a lay figure. If the governor-general is to represent His Majesty adequately, then His Majesty's part in the appointment must be real and not merely nominal. This is all the more necessary since the governor-general is now exclusively the representative of His Majesty."

"At the same time it does not follow that a dominion government should surrender the voice in selection which they have had for a good many years."

Concerning the discussion on whether a governor-general should be a citizen of the dominion in which he holds highest office, the Times said it did not see why any class should be ruled out from the area of choice. But other things being equal, a governor-general would find it easier to discharge his duties if he came from another part of the Empire, free from local associations and preoccupations. The whole matter, concluded the Times, is one for informal consultation and general agreement, not for any pedantic formula.

## Grade Crossing Fund

Half a Million Dollars Are Appropriated For This Purpose

Ottawa, Ont.—Transfer of \$500,000 from the government unemployment fund to the grade crossing fund has been authorized by order-in-council. The latter fund is administered by the Railway Commission. The transfer is made by the government with a view to assisting in projects for establishment of necessary grade separations at a time when employment is urgently needed.

The government makes a regular annual contribution to the grade crossing fund, but the amount transferred is in addition to that annual grant.

## Will Investigate Deportations

All Future Cases Will Be Carefully Considered On Merits

Blind River, Ont.—Further deportations to their native lands of patients confined to mental institutions in the province will not be authorized until every case has been carefully considered on its merits and passed upon following a thorough examination by a competent physician.

This policy will be followed by the Ontario Government in dealing with such cases in future, according to Hon. J. M. Robb, provincial minister of health, in discussing the cases of three women recently to come under the deportation order.

## Alberta Cattle For Britain

Second Consignment Has Been Shipped From Calgary To Manchester, England

Calgary, Alberta.—A shipment of two, three and four-year-old steers, numbering 205 head, have left here for Montreal, from which port they are billed for Manchester, England. The consignment, second of its kind to leave the west during the past few weeks, was collected and is being shipped under supervision of the Dominion Department of Agriculture. It will serve to further prove the possibilities of the British market for western ranchers.

## Section Foreman Awarded Prize

Winnipeg, Man.—E. Swanson, section foreman in charge of one of the British Columbia boundary subdivisions at Ehol, B.C., has been awarded the prize donated by W. M. Neal, Winnipeg, general manager western lines Canadian Pacific Railway, for the best maintained section of track on the company's western lines during 1930.

Shanghai, China, plans to spend nearly \$4,000,000 on new municipal buildings.



## Nothing Static About Canada

Premier Bennett, Speaking Before British Audience, Says Pioneer Spirit Still Prevails

"The Dominion of Canada, with less than ten million inhabitants, is yet the fifth largest trading country in the world and it has achieved this position largely because our people represent a happy combination of two great races," Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett, Canadian Prime Minister, told a gathering at the Canada Club in London, England.

Hon. W. C. Nixon, agent-general for Ontario, presided and Premier Bennett was the principal speaker. On the Premier's left was General Lord Byng of Vimy, former Canadian Governor-General, and the company included Premier G. W. Forbes, of New Zealand; Sir Richard Squires, Premier of Newfoundland; Patrick McGillion, Free State Minister; Field Marshal Lord Allenby, Field Marshal Sir George Milne, the Earl of Cromer, Viscount Dunsinon and many others prominent in British life.

"The health of the Canadian Prime Minister was proposed by the Hon. J. J. A. Bennett, Attorney-General, who spoke on behalf of Prime Minister Macdonald, who appeared later in the evening.

Mr. Bennett, in opening his remarks, drew loud cheers when he spoke of his pride and pleasure in finding next to him Lord Byng.

"The pioneer spirit prevails still," declared Mr. Bennett, speaking of the Canadian people. "But the building of Canada has not been easy. She has been next to a great neighbor which speaks the same language," said Mr. Bennett and he added, with a twinkle, "in the main," a remark which drew laughter.

"We have kept before us," said the premier, "an ideal in regard to our place in the British Empire and we have not faltered in our proud belief that in us is entrusted a great and solemn task of interpreting empire hopes and aspirations to our great neighbors to the south.

"No people stands still and there is nothing static about the economic life of Canada. We kept the faith built upon the great traditions of our fathers; we have created great facilities for the transaction of business, but we realize that the time has come when these invisible ties which bind together a quarter of the world's population should have some more tangible basis of strength and power than mere sentiment.

"I am not dependent," concluded Mr. Bennett, "neither am I depressed, for I am as confident as I am of anything in this world that the destiny of the British peoples will never be truly discharged until we have made our dream of co-operation come true."

"The Duke of Connaught, former Governor-General, was to have been at the dinner, but his highness sent a message regretting his inability to attend, expressing his cordial wishes to Mr. Bennett.

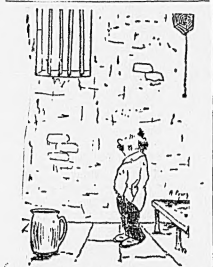
### Shipping Wheat To China

Large Quantity Of Canadian Wheat On Order For Export To Orient

A large quantity of Canadian wheat is on order for export to China during the coming winter. The market having been created largely through the meagreness of the rice crop as a result of the continuous fighting among the warring factions in China, said G. S. Moss, formerly Acting British Consul-General in the City of Canton, who is now on his way back to China following a holiday in England.

An Old Canadian Industry  
Canada's eel industry is an old industry. Early explorers made reference to the importance of the eel fishery carried on by the Indians.

A sheep's wool grows fastest and coarsest in summer and autumn, and slowest and finest in winter.



Prisoner: "So they have put in some bars—at least, nobody can get in and steal my things during the night."—Pages Gales, Yverdon.

W. N. U. 1863

## Record For Reaping Machine

In Good Order After About Forty Years' Use

Mr. William Dunn of Hilton Beach, Ontario, has a reaper he thinks about 40 years old. When he dropped into the Star office he told about it, and was as proud of the machine as a man could be. Of course, Mr. Dunn is an unusual man, because if he were not he would not now have the original on his reaper, and a repair bill for the machine of less than one dollar for the whole of the time he has owned it. He never leaves the reaper out in the weather, and he believes in constant oiling.

An interesting feature of the story is that it was a second-hand machine, Mr. Dunn buying it in 1903 from a farmer named Thompson, who had used it eight or ten years. Mr. Dunn has used it on his farm since 1903, besides cutting some for his neighbors, and in all that time has needed only a new tooth for the reaper, he has broken one by forgetting to insert the pin which holds the tooth. "It is all intact and in good working order, and if it had a new knife it would be as good as new," said Mr. Dunn, who thinks there is not another reaper in Canada that has such a record, "and probably not in the world."—Sault Ste. Marie Star.

### Requires Plenty Of Water

Figures Show Each Bushel Of Wheat Needs Eighty Tons For Growth

How much water does it take to grow a bushel of wheat? When someone asked us this question we answered fifty gallon, thinking that would be a liberal estimate. Then we were told to work it out and see for ourselves how silly our answer was. Well, we have worked it out and we admit that we are somewhat staggered.

First, let's take a good wheat growing area. The area around Regina, Saskatchewan will do. On looking up meteorological records we find that the normal rain fall in this area is just under fifteen inches a year (translating the snow into rain). This means that on every acre of land of our technical newspapers tell us, 54,450 cubic feet of rain fall. Now a cubic foot of water (so the editors weigh 62 pounds). That means that 1,688 tons of water fall on each acre. The average yield of wheat in the Regina area in a ten year period was 21 bushels. Thus each bushel of wheat took 80 tons of water to grow.

### Trying New Method Of Packing Apples

Fruit From Okanagan Will Be In Cartons Like Eggs

British Columbia's great Okanagan apple crop in future will be shipped in cardboard cartons instead of the familiar wooden apple boxes used in the past, according to plans announced at the Provincial Department of Agriculture. Each apple will be placed in a separate cardboard compartment, which will protect the fruit from damage and assure its arrival at its destination in good condition, it is stated.

It is believed apples under the new system will be as well protected as apples in transit. The change will be a considerable blow to the lumber industry, which has sold great quantities of box shooks to the fruit industry. The cardboard industry, however, will benefit.

### Canadian Arsenic

All the white arsenic produced in Canada is made at Deloro, Ontario.



Following a tradition which began more than thirty years ago, H. H. Melanson, Assistant Vice-President of the Canadian National Railways, was presented with a historic gavel at the annual convention of the American Association of Passenger Traffic Officers, of which he is the 75th president. Every piece of wood in the gavel has its own story to tell of Mr. Melanson's career and of railway development. There is in it willow from the tree which grows in front of the house of Mr. Melanson's father in France; a piece of an apple tree from Acadia; a piece of wood from the school where Mr. Melanson made his first studies; a piece of the first desk he used when he joined the railway; pieces of steel from the "Samson" and "Albion," the first locomotives operated in the Maritime Provinces; a piece of lumber from Mr. Melanson's first private car, No. 34, of the Intercolonial Railway, and a piece of hickory from the woods along the Canadian National lines in the States of Michigan. In addition to the gavel, Mr. Melanson received a collection of relics from all parts of the world, such as gold from Bonanza Creek, Yukon, gathered in '86; jade from New Zealand; Connemara Marble from Ireland; granite from Scotland; opal from Australia, and a piece of metal from the last sleeping car built by the Pullman Company in the United States.

## LAND COMMISSIONER FOR C.N.R.



G. G. Baird has been appointed Land Commissioner for the Canadian National Railways, with headquarters at Winnipeg, succeeding E. A. Field, who retires from the position after a long and faithful service with the company. Succeeding Mr. Baird as Assistant Land Commissioner is O. S. Clotfald, who was collection manager in the Land Department.

Gavin Gibson Baird was born in Toronto in 1892, and it was in that city that he received his public and high school education. He joined the service of the Canadian National in 1911, starting in the Land and Townships Department at Winnipeg. In 1914 he was transferred to the land department audit office at Toronto, and, two years later, returned to the Winnipeg office. Following his return, he enlisted with the Royal Flying Corps and was mentioned in dispatches on several occasions. He rejoined the office of the land department of the Canadian National at Winnipeg in 1919, as collection manager, and in 1923, was promoted to assistant land commissioner, which position he has held up to now.

Oron Samuel Clotfald was born at Hillsboro, N.D., in 1891. He came to Winnipeg in 1911, and enlisted during the war in the Royal Air Force. From 1910 to early in the next year he was accountant in the Canadian National Land Department, after which he resigned, and, for four years, was secretary-treasurer of the Equitable Trust Company. He returned to the Canadian National service in 1924 as collection manager in the land department and held that position until now.

### Conquering Disease

Parasites That Literally Eat Up the Disease Germs

Discovery of an effective treatment for Asiatic cholera and dysentery by introduction of a parasite that literally eats up the disease germs is reported to the New York Academy of Medicine.

The new treatment is announced by Dr. Felix D'Herelle, professor of bacteriology at Yale, and the substance used is the still mysterious bacteriophage which D'Herelle himself discovered about six years ago.

Bacteriophage means literally "bacteria eater."

There is a specific bacteriophage for each disease, and it develops in convalescing persons. He treated 10,000 cases of dysentery in Brazil and had only two failures, Dr. D'Herelle said.

### Range Horses For Fox Farms

Some 200 range horses from the Maple Creek district were shipped in railway cars the other day bound for Winnipeg—for the corals of the Prairie Fox Meat Company.

## Language Construction

Some Angles Of English Language Must Appear Difficult To Foreigners

In the course of correspondence in the "London Week-End Review," on matters of assembly, the following article from an old newspaper was submitted. It was found in an old scrapbook: "The construction of the English language must appear most formidable to foreigners. One of them, looking at a picture of a number of vessels, said, 'See, what a flock of ships.' He was told that a flock of ships was called a fleet, and a fleet of sheep was called a flock. Also that a flock of girls was called a bevy, a bevy of wolves a pack, a bevy of thieves a gang, a gang of angels a host, a host of parishes a herd, a herd of buffaloes a herd, a herd of children a troop, a troop of partridges a covey, a covey of beauties a galaxy, a galaxy of ruffians a horde, a horde of robbers a heap, a heap of oxen a drove, a drove of blackguards a mob, a mob of thieves a school, a school of worshippers a congregation, a congregation of engineers a corps, a corps of robbers a band, a band of locusts a swarm, a swarm of people a crowd."

### When Youth Learns

Age Teaches and Then One Is No Longer Young

Education does not begin until one is 25 and continues until 85, if it ends at all, says a British novelist. Tied to the sophisticated youth of the present. Is there a fatter youth who does not think she knows infinitely more than her mother, and is there a dignified youth who does not think he can teach his father? While the older may know better, youth holds to its fancied superiority. As for the diplomated thousands, how dare even the boldest novelist question their education? Do not most of them nurse the illusion that they know all that is to be known? Age will teach them otherwise, but youth has to learn for itself. And when it has learned that its fancied wisdom was largely folly and that its imagined education was lacking in much of the real thing, it is no longer youth. That is the tragedy of it.

### Vancouver Grain Exports

Almost Three Times As Much Grain Shipped This Season As Last Year

Exports of wheat from Vancouver for the crop year to October 9th totalled 9,499,276 bushels, or almost three times the amount shipped during the corresponding period of last year, according to the weekly statement of the Vancouver Merchants Exchange. Elevator stocks at the same date totalled 10,578,081 bushels with 1,441,000 bushels en route.

### What Nursing Cannot Cure

A man who suffered from a grievance and who could talk of little else, was one day having a chat with a doctor. "I suppose your experience tells you it is possible to cure almost anything by careful nursing?" he asked. The doctor, who had a deep sense of humor, looked quickly at his questioner. "One thing can never be cured by nursing," he said emphatically. "What might that be?" "A grievance," said the doctor, with a laugh.

There are six hundred species of fish in the waters of Florida.

## Management Of Farm Must Be Learned

Farmer Has To Depend On His Own Resources and Ingenuity

It is one of the anomalies of the times that after a hundred years of farming experience in Canada we must learn how to farm.

It is idle to say that there have not been periods in the past when farming in Canada was moderately profitable. We have come through cycles, one after another, when agriculture was on the crest of the wave and then in the rough. We expect agriculture will enjoy periods of good times in the future, but how to meet expenses, pay the taxes and make a profit now—that is the problem.

The problem can be approached from several angles, but in the end the farmer has to fall back on his own resources and his own ingenuity. That means self help is best, and better according to the old adage, "The mover will really get under way from Toronto, where livestock and departmental officials will be in conference. All poultry will be divided into two main grades, "milk fed" and "select-fed." "Milk fed" does not necessarily mean that the birds get milk to drink. It means that they have been crated fed until their muscles have been softened and the fat takes on a milk-white color. The selected are range fed, with more athletic muscles.

The poultry standard will be subdivided into several classes, and the buyers will pay a differential of 4 cents a pound in favor of the milk-fed class. It will mean that the farmer who "finishes" his poultry, that is, crate-feds them, will get a substantial premium for his stock. With the present price of feed, it is estimated that crate feeding will be a profitable undertaking.

The poultry standard will be voluntary, but not only will they include chickens but will apply also to turkeys, etc.

Several systems of marketing are in use in Canada. In Western Canada, poultry pools and commercial firms compete in handling the business. A similar situation will prevail in Ontario and in Quebec, the Maritime Co-Operative Exchange is a big factor down east while in Prince Edward Island which in the past has marketed the "best poultry, co-operative selling will be a big factor.

The Agriculture Department will furnish experts to actually grade the birds in some cases and in others will have inspectors who will supervise commercial graders. Each bird will be labelled.

## Better Poultry

Movement To Introduce Poultry Grading For The Coming Season

The people of Canada will eat better poultry this season than ever before. That promise is held out as the result of a nation-wide movement to introduce poultry grading for the present poultry season.

Canada's poultry season extends roughly from October 20 to the New Year. During that time approximately 15,000,000 chickens and older fowl will be marketed in this country in addition to the turkeys, geese, ducks, etc. The average weight of the chickens will be about four pounds.

The grading movement is sponsored by the egg and marketing service in the Department of Agriculture, and the packers and others handling poultry in a big way have agreed to participate in the grading. The movement will really get under way from Toronto, where livestock and departmental officials will be in conference. All poultry will be divided into two main grades, "milk fed" and "select-fed." "Milk fed" does not necessarily mean that the birds get milk to drink. It means that they have been crated fed until their muscles have been softened and the fat takes on a milk-white color. The selected are range fed, with more athletic muscles.

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### Weeds Described

Bulletin Provides Complete Description Of Weeds Common To Canadian Agriculture

"Weeds and Weed Seeds" is the title of Bulletin 137, New Series, which has just been received from the King's Printer for distribution. Prepared by technical experts in the seed branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture it provides a complete description, with illustrations, of the weeds common to Canadian agriculture, and provides complete information with respect to the characteristics of weeds, also methods for their control and eradication. The bulletin is essentially practical in the treatment of one of the most pressing of modern farm problems and is one which should be in the hands of every farmer in Canada. It may be obtained free of charge on application to the Publications Branch of the Department at Ottawa.

### Safest In New Zealand

Country Has Broken Its Record For Lowest Infant Mortality Rate

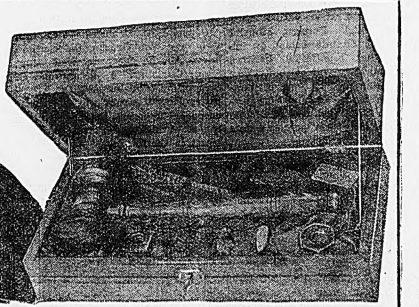
New Zealand is the safest place in the world to be born, according to Labor Department Statistics, Washington.

The children's bureau of the department reported that New Zealand has broken its own record for the lowest infant mortality rate in the world by a new low of 34 deaths for every 1,000 live births in 1929, just half the infant death rate in the United States.



The builder's workman at home—Sondagsnisse-Strik, Stockholm.

## Every Piece Tells Its Own Story



Following a tradition which began more than thirty years ago, H. H. Melanson, Assistant Vice-President of the Canadian National Railways, was presented with a historic gavel at the annual convention of the American Association of Passenger Traffic Officers, of which he is the 75th president. Every piece of wood in the gavel has its own story to tell of Mr. Melanson's career and of railway development. There is in it willow from the tree which grows in front of the house of Mr. Melanson's father in France; a piece of an apple tree from Acadia; a piece of wood from the school where Mr. Melanson made his first studies; a piece of the first desk he used when he joined the railway; pieces of steel from the "Samson" and "Albion," the first locomotives operated in the Maritime Provinces; a piece of lumber from Mr. Melanson's first private car, No. 34, of the Intercolonial Railway, and a piece of hickory from the woods along the Canadian National lines in the States of Michigan. In addition to the gavel, Mr. Melanson received a collection of relics from all parts of the world, such as gold from Bonanza Creek, Yukon, gathered in '86; jade from New Zealand; Connemara Marble from Ireland; granite from Scotland; opal from Australia, and a piece of metal from the last sleeping car built by the Pullman Company in the United States.

First Lawyer: "Did his speech carry conviction?"

Second Lawyer: "It did! His client got five years!"

Be an optimist and lay up a little sunshine for a cloudy day.

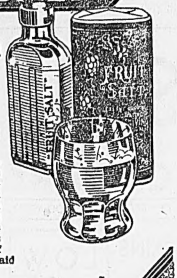
Money talks—and it will also stop talk.



## ENO'S FRUIT SALT

### Doctors Warn Against Drastic Purgatives

Physicians know the danger of using cheap cathartics that create a harsh, unnatural intestinal activity. They know that ENO'S "Fruit Salt" is more than a laxative. It is a delicious health beverage that sweetens and tones up the entire system—and that its daily use—just a dash in a glass of water, every morning—is an aid to vigorous good health.



## THE DUSTY HIGHWAY

—BY—  
CHRISTINE WHITING  
PARMENTER  
Copyright 1929

### CHAPTER IV.—Continued.

"I believe," he said, turning with mock severity to Gay, "that you've been telling on me."

Simon Bartlett chuckled as he replied: "She ain't told nothing! I didn't know beforehand, boy. You've got a sort of conquerin' way about you. If you hadn't, do you believe this little gal would 'a' picked up her duds and started off at a minute's notice?"

"It was thirty minutes," Nick corrected, "and she didn't keep me waiting either! Well, we must be off. A thousand thanks, Mr. Bartlett, for this happy week."

"Good luck!" called Simon Bartlett as they strode away.

And good luck had followed them. Through the whole summer, rain came during the night. With few exceptions their days were bright and sparkling. They struck off through picturesque New Hampshire, sleeping at farms when the chance came; often spending their nights beneath the stars; and once accepting the hospitality of a Gypsy camp.

September found them in Maine, reveling in those first beautiful days that only at night give a hint of the colder days to come. They had climbed what their hostess of the night before had called "a mountain," which, though hardly deserving the name, showed them a wonderful, wild stretch of cragging walls.

"I'd almost forgotten that I loved the sea," said Nick. "Gay! let's set sail for a warmer climate! There's money enough yet to take us South—or shall it be the big southwest we've dreamed about? Colorado, Arizona, New Mexico—deserts and mountains—canyons and waterfalls—California and the Pacific? Oh, my dear! Isn't it glorious to be free?"

Free? It was then that fear clutching at the girl's heart. She was seated upon the ground, but Nick stood, his back to the wide expanse of blue, his hair blown away from his forehead, an open shirt revealing his strong young throat. As she looked up at him Gay thought that Simon Bartlett had been right. Nick had a conquering air about him. To think of shutting him up in that stuffy corner of the bank again seemed as cruel as clipping the wings of an eagle. Yet, she thought, with a quickening of her heart, even an eagle has his nest.

"Nick," she said, as she dropped beside her, "do—do you ever have the least, tiny desire to settle down?"

He smiled, and quoted:

"Who has not felt how sadly sweet, The dream of home, the dream of home."

"My dear girl, of course I think of settling down, as you prosaically put it; but not yet. We set out for the ends of the earth. If I remember rightly, and we've reached only the edge of the Atlantic! Settle down? Gay, are you crazy, or—why, what's the matter?"

She looked up, bravely fighting back the tears, and said: "Nothing."

**Instant Relief!**  
**Corns**  
**Sore Foot Lumps**  
**PUTNAM'S**  
**Corn Extractor**

W. N. U. 1863

Two days later an amazed and beaming Simon Bartlett, arose from a big rocker on his front porch, and greeted them with all the cordiality of a long-lost uncle.

"Jimmy Crickets! I was just wonderin' about you. Ain't had a card since you left Portland. Thought maybe you'd took the train for some fur-off port, or set sail for the Fiji Islands. And here you be, turnin' in my own front gate! Set down, ma'am. You're a sight for sore eyes, both o' you; but what in thunder brings you back ahead o' time?"

Gay flushed, but Nick answered readily: "Only the time-worn and unquenchable desire for 'Home Sweet Home.' In other words, we want to hire your camp, and when cold weather drives us out we'll go back to Bakersville, and the stately portals of the First National Bank. May we have the cabin, Mr. Bartlett?"

"It ain't for rent—not at no price whatever; but you're welcome to use it long as you see fit. But first you got to visit with me a spell, and tell me all about your travels. I ain't had a thing interestin' happen since you left. Many's the evenin', ma'am, that I've sat here thinkin' o' that chowder, and the good time you give me, to say nothin' of all them post-cards you sent back, an' letters, too. I saved 'em all. They're in the lacquer box my great-uncle Ebenezer Bartlett brought from Japan. Don't hardly see how you got a chance to write 'em, ma'am."

"We usually manage to do the things we want to do," Gay answered, "and I wanted you to know what a wonderful time we were having."

"Don't regret your hasty bargain, then?" chuckled the old man.

"Not yet," said Gay, with a sweet, upward glance at Nick that was not lost upon their host.

"And Nick?" queried Simon, his eyes twinkling. "Sorry you ain't wadin' in the Pacific, boy—or be you satisfied to come back to old New England?"

"I've never set foot out of New England yet," laughed Nick, "and some day I shall wade in the Pacific. As for being satisfied—you ask Gay if she's heard any complaints on my part."

(To Be Continued.)

## Guard the Children From Autumn Colds

The Fall is the most severe season of the year for colds—one day is warm, the next cold and wet, and unless the mother is on her guard, the little ones are seized with colds that may hang on all winter. Baby's Own Tablets are mothers' best friend in preventing or banishing colds. They act as a gentle laxative, keeping the bowels and stomach free and sweet. An occasional dose of the Tablets will prevent colds, or if it does come on suddenly their prompt use will relieve the baby. The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

## Gulf Stream Steadily Shifting Westward

Famous Navigator Says It Is Approaching the United States

A famous navigator according to Joseph Elgie, English magazine writer, has found that the Gulf stream is steadily shifting westward, leaving England and approaching the United States.

If this happens, New York is destined to have a climate almost semi-tropical, according to the navigator.

It has been said that this warm stream of water, running through the Atlantic from the Gulf of Mexico, gives England a much warmer climate than it would have without its influence. It is feared if the stream continues to shift England's winters will be much more severe and its summers much colder.

Use Minard's Liniment for Toothache.

Canadian's Greatest Radio Users

According to the president of the Radio Manufacturers' Association of Canada the per capita expenditure in the Dominion on radio sets is the highest in the world. In 1928 Canadians spent over \$50,000,000 on radios and equipment.

## DON'T SUFFER WITH DANGEROUS INDIGESTION

Do you suffer after meals with a belching, from sour and acid stomach? Many believe they have heart trouble and tremble with fear, expecting any minute to drop dead. This condition can be prevented, likewise relieved.

Take Carter's Little Liver Pills after meals and neutralize the gases. Sweeten the sour and acid stomach, relieve the gas and encourage digestion. The stomach, liver and bowels will be cleansed of poison, painful and dangerous indigestion disappears and the system enjoys a tonic effect. Don't delay. Ask your druggist for a 25c pkg. of Carter's Little Liver Pills.

## Sore throats Need Double Treatment

Vicks' double action (inhaled and absorbed) brings relief

**VICKS' VAPORUB**  
OVER 25 MILLION JARS USED YEARLY

### Substitute For Spectacles

Small Lenses Fitted Under Eyelids Adopted By London Opticians

The wearing of spectacles may be dispensed with as a result of a remarkable optical device which is now being adopted for the correction of certain forms of defective vision.

The method of treatment, states the London Sunday Express, consists of fitting under the eyelids minutely thin lenses, similar in shape to the shell type of artificial eye.

"The wearer can remove or replace the lens before a mirror in a second or so."

The new system is rapidly gaining favor among eye specialists. A noted actress is playing nightly on the London stage with one eye fitted with one of the invisible substitutes for glasses.

The device is said to be particularly valuable to motorists and sportswomen. It permits of a range of accurate vision at all angles, while the efficacy of spectacles is limited to a direct view.

"These new lenses mark a great advance in optical technique," said a Harley Street eye-specialist. "The International Congress of Ophthalmology has investigated and approved the claims made for the discovery."

"The use of these invisible substitutes for spectacles is already much more common than the public suspects."

"I have worn one for six months. I remove it every night and reinsert it in the morning."

"These lenses will certainly mean a great diminution in the number of people doomed to wear spectacles; but I should not go so far as to say that they will mean the complete elimination of spectacles from the stock-in-trade of the oculist."

### Free Freight Policy

Westerners Can Ship Breeding Stock Free Of Freight Charges Under New Canadian Customs Rules

Major the Honorable Robert Weir, Federal Minister of Agriculture, has announced a new free freight policy whereby heifers suitable for breeding stock bought by bona fide farmers and cattlemen at stockyards west of Fort William will be returned to the buyers' farm or ranch freight free. Application should be made to the nearest stockyard for the benefits of the policy. The concession extends to carloads of not less than twenty heifers to be used for breeding purposes only, to be so far as possible of the same type and breed and to be not more than twenty-four months old. Free freight is obtained on the certificate of the authorized stockyards representative of the Dominion Live Stock Branch at point of purchase. It entitles the shipper to have his car of breeding stock billed to his home station free of freight charges. The railway company assumes 25 per cent. of the freight and the Dominion Live Stock Branch the balance.

### Manitoba Public Works

The proposed Manitoba public works mentioned in the agreement between the Government of the province and of the Dominion, and which are to be got under way as soon as possible, have been unofficially estimated by engineering experts as involving a sum of \$5,000,000.

Worms feed upon the vitality of children and endanger their lives. A simple and effective remedy is Mother Graves' Worm Extremator.

Increase Elevator Capacity

The Alberta Wheat Pool has increased its storage capacity at the Pacific coast by a million bushels through the leasing of the terminal elevator at Victoria owned by the Panama Pacific Grain Co., Ltd. The Alberta Pool now has on the Pacific coast storage capacity for over 9,000,000 bushels of grain.

Montreal Largest Inland Port

It is expected that the improved ship channel in the River St. Lawrence as far as Montreal, giving a 35-foot depth for ocean liners, will be completed by 1934. This will enable liners of 20,000 tons gross to sail to Montreal, 1,000 miles from the Atlantic, the largest inland port in the world.

Minard's Liniment refreshes the scalp.

### March Of Science

Suggestion Is Made That There Are Feats Too Formidable For Best Brains To Fathom

Will the wonders of science never cease? The question was asked a long time ago, but it still leaps to the mind and even to the lips. When one reads of motion pictures of the circulation of the blood, of destructive

tion of red-blood cells by sleeping sickness germs, of the breaking of plants and of injections of measured amounts of fluid into cells so small that a pin point could destroy many of them at a thrust, one can only blink and wonder for still more astonishing announcements. The greatest surprise which science could possibly spring would be the confession that it had no more surprises. And yet there remain feats too formidable even for science. It may show a motion picture of bacteria in the blood, but it would be stumped by the problem of showing poetry in a good deal of current verse, no matter how powerful its microscope. It may show an amoeba dividing itself in two without any apparent harm, but it can't show the rule of reason meandering along tickler tape. It may show the movements of protoplasm through plant cells, but it doesn't so much as attempt to show the presence of logic in political speeches. And if it did show us these phenomena, we'd spoil the picture by suggesting that it wipe the dust off the microscope—New York Evening Post.

### A Strange Contrast

Aviation Receiving Help But Railways In Former Years Were

The foresight which is being shown in the world of aviation contrasts strangely with the lack of vision which was shown when railways were at the same stage of development. The recent centenary celebrations of the opening of the first real railway in the world—the Liverpool and Manchester—emphasized the progress which was made in those early days in spite of the bitter opposition.

Towns and cities joined in the general opposition. When the Great Western Railway was being built, the Bath authorities insisted that the line should run outside the city boundaries, with the result that the sharp curve there still checks all fast trains. A similar attitude was adopted by Bristol, hence the main station there, besides being on the outskirts is so situated that improvements are difficult.

Asthma Victims. The man or woman subject to asthma is indeed a victim. What can be more terrifying than to suddenly be seized with paroxysms of choking which seem to fairly threaten the existence of life itself. From such a condition Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy has brought many to completely restored health and happiness. It is known and prized in every section of this broad land.

Low fares are causing many taxi drivers in Poland to quit business.

Some people have an excuse for everything except living.

## FLAVOR

Full of long lasting delicious flavor and made of pure chiclet and other ingredients of the highest quality

## WRIGLEYS

comes to you in perfect condition. All of its goodness is sealed tight in the clean waxed packages. The days work goes much easier with WRIGLEYS to sustain and refresh.



3 HANDY PACKS OF 5'S  
A LOT FOR A NICKEL  
AFTER EVERY MEAL

## Borden's ST. CHARLES UNSWEETENED MILK

JUST rich, pure country milk in handy form. Improves your cooking.

For free recipe book write The Borden Co. Limited, 140 St. Paul W., Montreal



### Little Helps For This Week

"O turn unto me, and have mercy upon me; give Thy strength unto Thy servant."—Psalm lxxviii. 16.

I come to Thee, O Lord, for strength and patience. To Do Thy Will: Help me, O Father, in this world of duty.

My place to fill. It is so difficult to bear with patience and allowance the faults of others. It is very mistaken to think that the great occasions of life only demand religious feelings and principles; it is in the everyday petty annoyances, the constant call upon our charity, forbearance, and meekness, that we feel the constant want of some stronger and more powerful stimulant than the feeling of the moment to smooth down the rube of life, and make our existence one of peace and happiness.—Maria Hare.

Tornadoes almost always move from southwest to northwest.

Men are born, but husbands are made.



## SAFE For HEADACHES



### Prompt relief from

COLDS. . . . .  
SORE THROAT . . . . .  
RHEUMATISM . . . . .  
LUMBAGO . . . . .  
NEURITIS . . . . .  
ACHES AND PAINS

Does not harm the heart

## ASPIRIN

TRADE-MARK REG.

Accept only "Aspirin" package which contains proven directions. Handy "Aspirin" boxes of 12 tablets. Also bottles of 24 and 100—All druggists.

## The Chinook Advance

Published by Mrs. M. C. Nicholson every Thursday afternoon from The Advance Building, Main Street, Chinook, Alberta, and entered in the postoffice as second class mail matter.

All letters addressed to the editor for insertion in The Advance, must be signed to show bona fides of the writer. Publication in all cases is subject to the judgment of the Publisher. We do not necessarily coincide with views expressed.

The subscription rates to The Advance are \$1.50 per annum in Canada and \$2.00 outside of Canada.

The transient advertising rates in The Advance are—display, 40c per inch for first week and 30c for each succeeding week, providing no change is made. For heavy composition an extra charge is made for first week. Reading notices, 10c per cent line. Legal advertising, 15c per cent line for first week and 10c for each succeeding week. Cards of thanks, \$1.00.

The Advance is a member of the Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association and the Alberta Weekly Newspapers Association, and observes the prices and conditions of these organizations.

## Heard Around Town

Mrs. K. N. Myhre returned from Owen this week, where she had spent the summer months.

Miss Mabel Elliott, of Youngstown, visited with her mother, Mrs. J. Elliott, at the Acadia Hotel Cafe over Thanksgiving.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. P. Peterson and Miss Mae Peterson were Drumheller visitors over the week end.

Mrs. Down and daughter Vera, Mrs. Holden and Mrs. Bulford, of Cereal, visited at the home of Mrs. M. L. Chapman this week.

Mrs. J. G. Connell and sons, George and Jack, motored to Bassano Sunday and spent the Thanksgiving season with friends.

Wm. Milligan motored to Hanna Monday afternoon, taking his daughter, Miss Marvel, and Miss Margaret Young back to their duties.

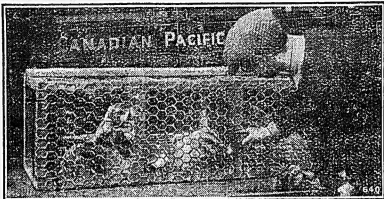
The Ladies' Aid will hold a Bazaar and Tea at Chinook on Saturday, November 29th, in the Conley Garage, commencing at 3 p.m. sharp.

Lowell and Ulfine Brownell entertained 22 young people at a party last Saturday evening, the guests of honor being Lionel and Aza Senical.

The Chinook C. G. I. T. group will hold a "Trip Around The World" on Saturday, Nov. 15, from 6 to 8 p.m. Everybody welcome. Admission 40c.

The Ladies' Aid met at the church on Wednesday afternoon. After the business of the meeting was conducted the ladies commenced quilting, after which a dainty lunch was served by Mrs. W. S. Lee.

## Brocky Family Goes to Germany



Canadian Pacific Express men were hosts to Patsy, Mabel, Chester and Sherie Brocky, of Badgerville, who spent a week in Montreal recently before sailing to Europe.

The four Brockies sailed for Hamburg on board the S.S. Beaverford, October 31, and will settle in Germany, where their children will probably be used to labor the fields of customers in Teutonic shaving emporia.

The badgers are good Canadians, raised in Alberta and consigned from Edmonton to Glittele-Harz, Germany, for breeding. One and a half pounds of steak twice a day, at lunch and dinner, kept them alive and happy, and doubtless contributed to their enjoyment of the long journey on the Canadian Pacific Railway from Edmonton to Montreal. Breakfast is now quite delectable in the best badger circles.

The above photograph shows Patsy receiving the first installment of her lunch before being taken by the C.P.R. Express truck to embark on the Beaverford. "What do you want with me?" says Mabel, as she was being sketched, "I've had my lunch, and feel fine; sitting pretty, in fact. Nothing more for publication, this is the end of my tale...."

A dance will be held at Cloverleaf school on Friday, Nov. 21. Ladies please bring cake. Proceeds in aid of Heathdale and Cloverleaf Christmas tree.

Geo. E. Aitken, partner of the Acadia Produce Co., and nephew, Jas. Aitken, left by motor Thursday morning for Vancouver, where they will spend the winter.

Jas. Aitken, Jack Gingles and Miss Bertha Gingles motored to Edmonton last week end. Miss Agnes Gingles returned with them on Sunday and will spend a week at the home of her mother, Mrs. Gingles.

The C.G.I.T. girls are putting on rather a novel dinner on Saturday, Nov. 15. It will take the form of a trip around the world. The trip will start at the home of Mable Gilbertson at 6 p.m. and—but buy a ticket and enjoy the trip in the company of the girls for two hours. Tickets 40 cents.

A short play entitled "Milestones" will be given in the Chinook school on Friday, Nov. 21, at 8 p.m. sharp. A dance will follow after the play. Everyone is welcome. Proceeds for Christ mass tree fund. Admission to play 35c, to dance \$1.00. Dancing will begin at 9:15 p.m.

The final counting of the votes on the Youngstown Municipal Hospital scheme last Saturday showed a total of 832 votes cast, 308 for, 504 against, and 20 spoiled ballots, giving a majority of 190 against the scheme. The expenses of the election amounted to \$1223.65, which is apportioned among the different municipalities.

Fur farming in Canada is now established as a leading industry. The latest available figures show that the industry today represents a capital value of \$22,980,617, of which \$16,491,453 is invested in fur-bearing animals. Prince Edward Island is the leader in the industry, with Ontario and Quebec not far behind. Ten years ago total value of fur-bearing animals on fur farms in Canada was placed at \$4,723,103.

Showing of the Canadian Pacific Railway Company for the month of September, in which an increase of \$1,721,045 was shown in net earnings over the total for September of last year, in the face of an actual decrease in gross earnings, is a tribute to a management's ability to adapt itself to unfavorable conditions, according to a financial authority of Montreal. The showing itself is not an indication of improved business for gross earnings were only \$18,192,255 as against \$19,551,217 one year ago, a decline of \$258,891, but it is a favorable development for the company itself. What was done was to cut down operating expenses from \$14,540,587, shown in September one year ago, to \$12,409,609 for September, 1930. Some indication of what retrenchment in overhead costs could accomplish was given in the August figures, when starting out with a decline in gross earnings of \$2,162,387, the company was able to show a natural increase in net of \$288,376 over the corresponding period of last year. The results for September are naturally even better than this.

The Ladies' Card Club met this week at the home of Mrs. Thompson. Mrs. Hurley won the prize, a pretty nut bowl. Next week Mrs. Todd will be the hostess.

Miss Marvel Milligan, who is at present acting as stenographer at the Royal Bank, Hanna, spent the Thanksgiving season with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. Milligan.

The following teachers attended the Teachers' Convention, held at Hanna last week, from the Chinook district: The Chinook staff, the Misses A. Gingles, I. Marcy and E. Young.

## Don't Blame The Teacher

Every parent is vitally interested and should sit out the causes of his child's lack of achievement at school. Ask yourself the following searching questions:

Is my child handicapped with poor health? If so I can and must remedy it by consulting an expert and introducing Junior Red Cross in the schools.

Is he lazy and indolent? If so I must teach him to discipline himself and energize his habits of living.

Is he the victim of late hours, undue excitement of social events outside, loss of sleep and consequent nerve strain? Is his system poisoned by bad tonics? If so, they must be removed.

Is he surrounded by the loving happy home atmosphere that is alone conducive to peace and quiet? If not, why not?

Has my child a corner of the house where he may be undisturbed and keep his possessions to himself?

Do I insist on silence during hours of evening home work, or is there a constant chatter everywhere?

Are the lights good, that his eyes may not suffer?

Am I foolish enough to criticize the teacher before the children?

Am I one of those who think my children are perfect and always in the right, and do I blame the teacher?

## Church Announcements

**CHINOOK UNITED**  
Sunday School every Sunday 11 a.m.  
Sunday, Nov. 16—Service at 3:30 p.m.  
You are cordially invited to worship with.  
Pastor, J. D. Woollatt, B.A.

**CHINOOK CATHOLIC**  
Service Second Sunday Every Month.  
Mass at 8 a.m.

## Small Advertisements

Advertisements under this heading are charged at the rate of 50c for 25 words or less per week, with 10c for each additional 5 words. Three weeks for the price of two.

**WANTED**—The news from every part of the Chinook district Send it in.

**FOR SALE**—Fireco range, price \$45.00, and a large kitchen cabinet, \$40.00. Apply Chinook Advance.

**FOR SALE**—Cereal United Church parsonage. To be moved off the premises. Apply J. A. Richardson, Cereal.

**FOR RENT**—Four-roomed house in Chinook. Apply to Levi Vennard, Chinook.

## Notice of Sale

Notice is hereby given under Section 48 of the Domestic Animals Act (Municipalities) that one Bay Mare, 2 white hind feet and blazen on face, branded on right leg, was impounded in the pound kept by H. D. Connor, located on the S.W. 34, Sec. 31, Twp. 29, Rge. 7, W. 4th Mer., on the 20th day of October, 1930, and that said animal was sold on the 3rd day of November, 1930, to Thomas Sandman of Chinook, Alberta, and that said animal may be recovered by the owner or on his behalf within a period of thirty days from the publication of this notice in the Alberta Gazette upon payment of all fees and costs due to the municipality and the purchaser of said animal.

For information apply to the undersigned.

J. E. McLEOD,  
Secretary-Treasurer,  
Municipal District of Sounding Creek  
No. 273, Post Office Youngstown,  
Alberta.

The C.G.I.T. group held their meeting at the home of Joan Bayley on Wednesday, Nov. 5. They sang a few songs, after which the meeting opened. Helen Dawson resigned from the office of secretary and Eunice Bowd was elected in her stead. Plans for the "Trip around the world" were discussed, after which the meeting closed.

Have you paid your subscription to the Chinook Advance?

Mrs. M. C. Nicholson went to Calgary Friday morning to spend Thanksgiving with her son, St. Clair Nicholson and family.

A surprise party was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. B. Knibbs on Thursday evening, where a good time was spent.

# Christmas Sailings

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**LOW FARES**  
DURING  
DECEMBER  
TO THE  
SEABOARD

| Boat             | From     | Sailing | To                              |
|------------------|----------|---------|---------------------------------|
| "Albatross"      | Montreal | Nov. 21 | Plymouth, Havre, London         |
| "Oscar II"       | Halifax  | Nov. 24 | Christiansand, Oslo, Copenhagen |
| "Bergensfjord"   | Halifax  | Nov. 27 | Bergen, Stavanger, Oslo         |
| "Antonia"        | Montreal | Nov. 28 | Glasgow, Belfast, Liverpool     |
| "Dania"          | Halifax  | Nov. 28 | Glasgow, Belfast, Liverpool     |
| "Drottningholm"  | Halifax  | Dec. 1  | Gothenburg                      |
| "Cleveland"      | Halifax  | Dec. 1  | Cobh, Cherbourg, Hamburg        |
| "Holland"        | Halifax  | Dec. 6  | Copenhagen, Danzig, Heligoland  |
| "De Lince"       | Halifax  | Dec. 6  | Plymouth, Havre                 |
| "Westerland"     | Halifax  | Dec. 7  | Plymouth, Cherbourg, Antwerp    |
| "Sutgar"         | Halifax  | Dec. 8  | Southampton, Rouen, Bremen      |
| "Tuesen"         | Halifax  | Dec. 8  | Plymouth, Havre, London         |
| "Gripsholm"      | Halifax  | Dec. 8  | Gothenburg                      |
| "Frederick VIII" | Halifax  | Dec. 11 | Christiansand, Oslo, Copenhagen |
| "Lefilia"        | Halifax  | Dec. 13 | Belfast, Liverpool, Glasgow     |
| "Hafslund"       | Halifax  | Dec. 13 | Cobh, Cherbourg, Hamburg        |

There are also sailings from United States Ports, particulars of which may be had from Canadian National Agents.

Full particulars from your local Canadian National Agent, or write J. Madill, D.P.A., Edmonton, Alta.

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CALL AND SEE OUR COMPLETE SAMPLES OF

Personal Greeting Cards

The Chinook Advance

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Plan now to holiday this winter. Excursion fares to many points in Canada and the Central United States commencing December ensure a pleasant trip at minimum expense. Enquire now for full particulars from your local Canadian National Agent or write

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BARRISTER SOLICITOR  
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YOUNGSTOWN, ALBERTA

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| WHEAT            |        |
|------------------|--------|
| 1 Northern ..... | \$ .45 |
| 2 Northern ..... | .41    |
| 3 Northern ..... | .39    |
| No. 4 .....      | .34    |
| No. 5 .....      | .30    |
| No. 6 .....      | .24    |
| Feed .....       | .16    |
| OATS             |        |
| 2 C. W. ....     | .13    |
| 3 C. W. ....     | .10    |
| Feed .....       | .08    |
| BUTTER AND EGGS  |        |
| Butter .....     | .25    |
| Eggs .....       | .35    |